

## Geoinformation – an enabler for a global business



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- Geoinformation, and the spatial drivers for the Exploration and Production Industry
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## Shell

A global energy business



- 110,000+ staff, 145+ countries
- 1 aeroplane & 1,200 cars fill up with Shell fuel every 4 seconds
- World leader in gas
- 20% of the world's solar panels have been manufactured by Shell
- Among the top 10 wind energy producers



Focus on Shell Exploration & Production (oil & gas) :

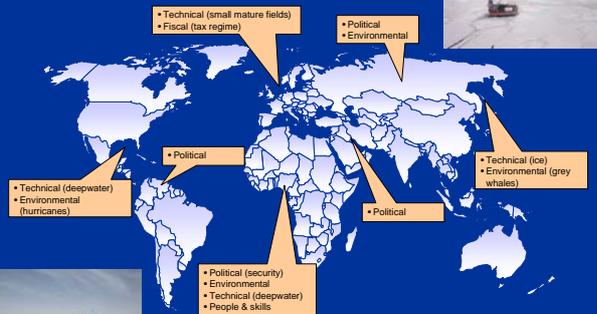
- 20,000+ staff, 30+ countries
- Highly technology driven business
- Oil & gas industry is the biggest IT spender after the military

## The facts of life ...

- Oil / gas is ...
  - Difficult to find
  - Useless as found
  - Not wanted where it is found
  - Consumed in huge quantities
- The oil / gas business is ...
  - Upstream risk (\$'s)
  - Technically based
  - Inherently international
  - Huge scale
  - Capital intensive



## Global Challenges



World energy consumption to increase by 50% over next 25 Years (International Energy Agency).

## Role of Technology and Information

"Tackling the world's energy challenges will depend on the industry's ability to develop new technologies and deploy them - in an integrated way - effectively."  
*Malcolm Brinded, 21 November 2005*



"Oil is no longer the most important commodity in the world economy... it is information."  
*Tony Blair*



Concept of "Intelligent Energy" (Smartfields) - the integration of a wide range of technologies including sophisticated IT technology, and supported by a variety of skills and workflows



The main drivers in the energy industry are spatial !

**Distribution of geology / wind**

**Proximity to infrastructure & markets**

**Geographic restrictions (legal, environmental, physical)**

**Location of petrol stations**

**Geo-marketing**

The real impact of poor geoinformation

- Pipeline materials over budgeted by 30% due to wrong map projection
- Missing sea floor data – barge with oil platform capsized
- Assumed wrong boundary: embarrassment, litigation, loss of privileged data
- Missing pipeline / cable data – costly rig move delays or worse, damaged pipeline/cable
- Correct lat / long but in wrong coordinate system – drill in wrong position (a deepwater well can cost up to \$ 70 mln)

But isn't Lat / Long unique ?

- WGS84 / WGS84: lat = 53°00'00" N , lon = 4°00'00" E
- Int24 / ED50: lat = 53°00'02.763" N , lon = 4° 00'04.857" E
- Airy1830 / OSGB36: lat = 52°59'58.943" N , lon = 4°00'07.748" E

The importance of understanding the details

Planned Well vs. Drilled Well

reservoir

GPS vs. local datum: Δ 100's metres

So, accurate and precise geoinformation is vital yes, but ....

- so are the people / skills
- the tools
- the processes
- the standards

GIS Back 2 Basics

Root Causes of identified problems

- Lack of understanding and appreciation of value of (spatial) data
- Spatial technology and information stores not mapped to existing exploration workflows
- Organisational interfaces not fit-for-purpose
- Standards perceived to be limiting (as opposed to enabling)
- No consequence or reward related to adherence to data management
- Insufficient focus on end-to-end IT delivery of GIS from data store to desktop

## Back 2 Basics recommendations

- **Workflow & Standards**
  - Documented workflow, linked to technology & data stores
  - Globally maintained spatial data – "Map cabinet"
  - *Pragmatic* standards
  - but which?
- **Skills**
  - GIS and Geodetic awareness
  - Cookbooks, quick-guides, & learning events (e.g. e-learning)
  - More expert support staff – let geologists do geology !
- **IT & Technology**
  - GIS stretches your IT infrastructure !
  - End to end approach
    - Desktop, network, middleware, database servers, services and support etc.
  - GIS as part of Enterprise IT architecture & strategy



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## Concluding Remarks

- GIS & spatial data are playing an increasingly important role in supporting global exploration
- **Back to basics approach :**
  - Integrating workflows & data, supported by pragmatic standards
  - Developing skills & resources
  - Deploying Technology
  - Addressing data management behaviours
- **Google, Microsoft, Yahoo et al have changed users expectations**
  - 'Simple' / consumer tools mean correct geoinformation is even more important
  - Technology is changing even quicker than ever before
- **As geoinformation professionals we must :**
  - Collect and supply the relevant and correct data
  - In a format and speed that our users need / demand
  - Make formal data management a 'must do'

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## And finally ... speaking of Google...

There is no such thing as a free lunch

Yes this looks great for e.g. pipeline routing



But beware of data tectonics...  
(here Heathrow runway 09L)



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Thank you.

