



# From Cities to Coastlines: crafting Digital Twins from the Air

Stephen Cooper, Global ABS Sales Director,  
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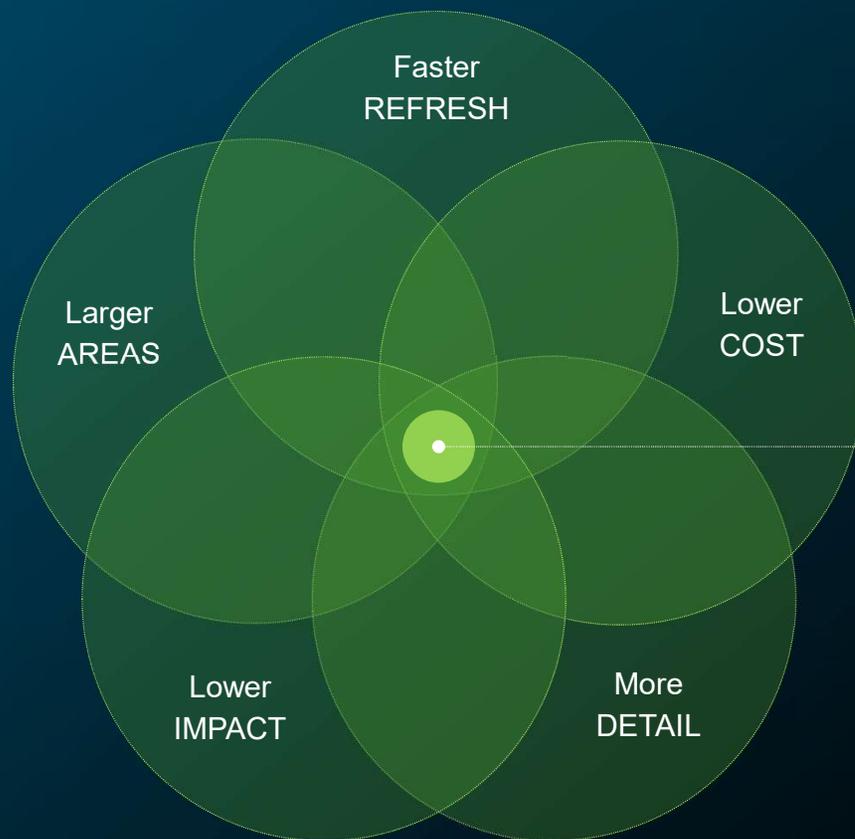
VP Bathymetric Services,  
Hexagon

# Geospatial Industry Trends

Current and emerging observations and response



# The Hybrid Paradigm: The need to achieve higher efficiency



## Our Focus

- Efficient Capture
- Efficient Processing
- Easy Accessibility for Everyone

# Geospatial Content Solutions (GCS) Core capabilities



## AIRBORNE Sensing Technology

Researching, developing, producing and distributing cutting-edge airborne imaging, LiDAR and hybrid sensors and data processing software to provide customers with higher data capture efficiency and more data from every flight.



Increase in productivity



## MAPPING Services

Providing data acquisition and processing services to selected, strategic Hexagon customers and partners to expand their capacities to serve their clients and local markets.



Creative business models

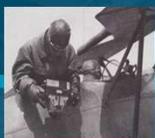


## CONTENT Capture & Distribution

Capturing and distributing high-resolution airborne data, including orthophotos, elevation data, 3D models and analytics as a service to provide customers with immediate access to geospatial information.

# History of Mapping

100 years of Aerial Acquisition



Analog Era  
1923 - 2000

Digital Era  
2000-2016

Hybrid Era  
2016 - Today

# Integrated Workflow- Leica Geosystems Advantage

High-performance, integrated workflow solution supporting multiple inputs and multiple products

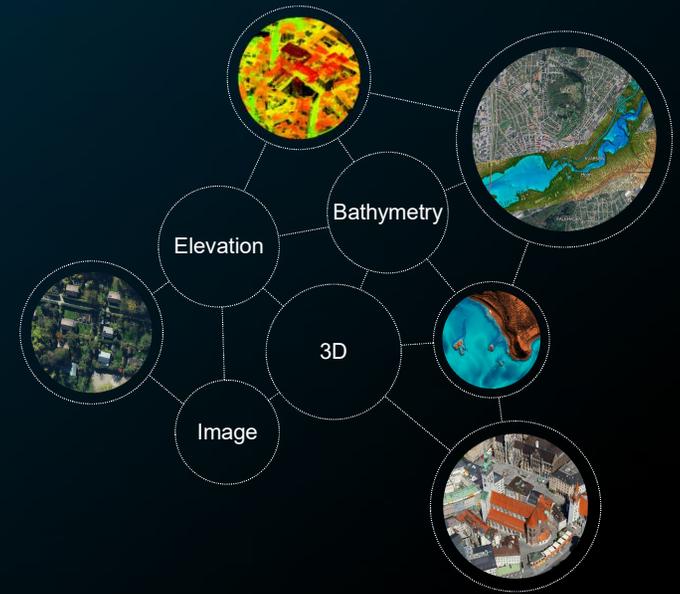


Hybrid  
Sensors



Leica Workflow

One Workflow



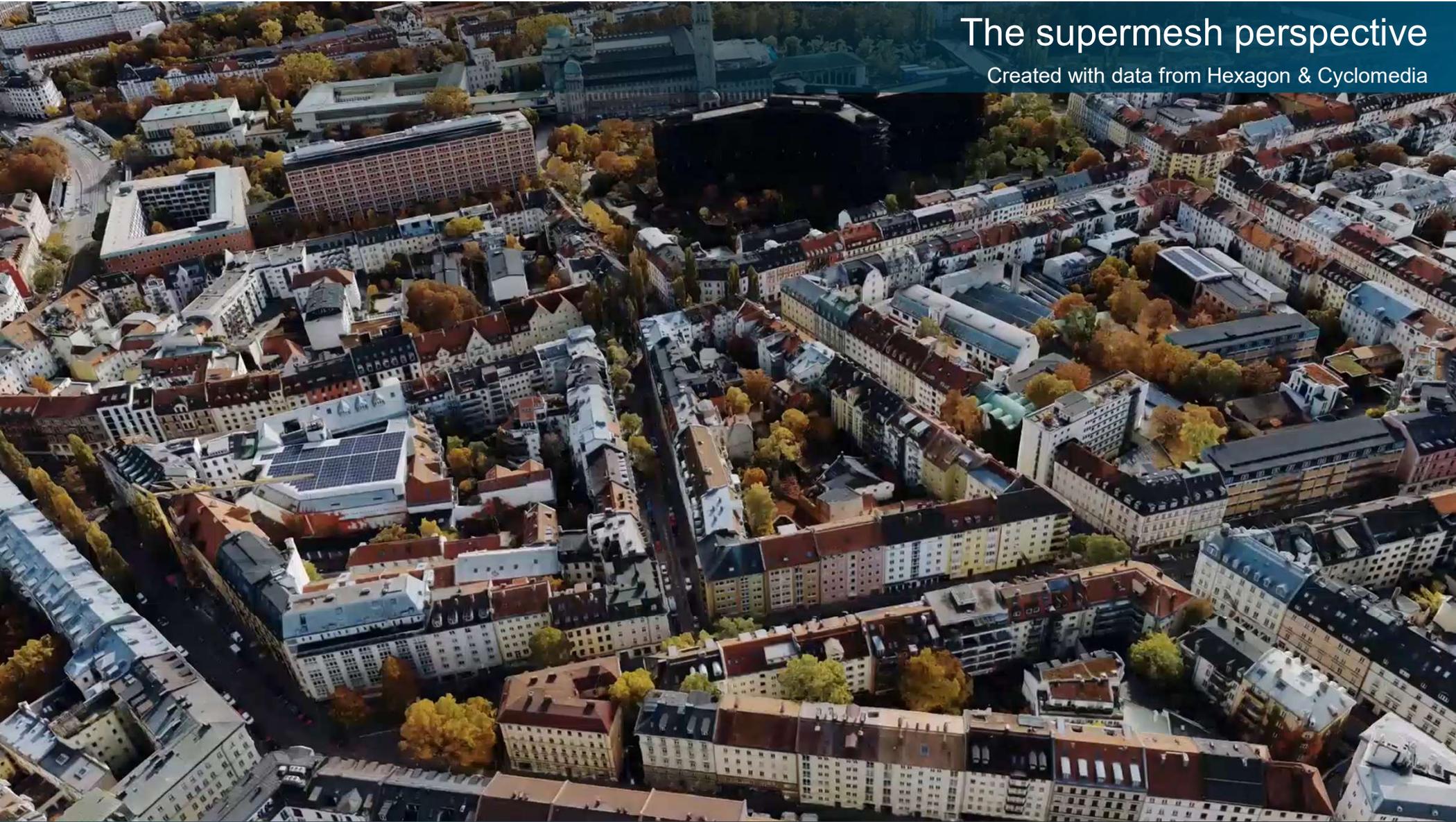
Unlimited number of Data Products

# Leica Geosystems Modular components - Fit for purpose sensors



# Digital Twins: trends and applications





# The supermesh perspective

Created with data from Hexagon & Cyclomedia

# Derived Analytics



# Planning



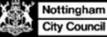
QUICK LOOK  
3D  
↶ ↷  
⊕

40°46'33", -073°58'33" 23.3m

# Simulations



# Major Developments | Nottingham City Council



Search by Name

Sort by name



## 1 Brook Street

Residential  
On site/Under Construction  
21/00968/PFUL3



## 117 Canal Street

Residential  
Pre-app/Planning guidance



## 123 Huntingdon Street

Residential  
Complete  
18/00449/PFUL3



## 1-4 Queens Road Phase 1

Residential  
On site/Under Construction  
22/00593/PFUL3



## 149-169 Lower Parliament Street

Residential  
On site/Under Construction  
18/02624/PFUL3



## 15 Traffic Street

Residential  
On site/Under Construction  
21/01004/PFUL3



Source: Airbus, USGS, NGA, NASA, CGIAR, NLS, OS, NMA, Geodatastyrelsen, GSA, GSI and the GIS User Community | Maxar, Microsoft

Powered by Esri

# Digital Twins for the coastline



# Urgent priorities

## AIR



**Decarbonization**

## LAND



**Deforestation**



**Biodiversity**

## WATER



**Plastics**



**Oceans**



**Water Crises**

# Why would you want a digital twin of a coastline?



**Coastal  
Geomorphology**



**Erosion  
Monitoring**



**Flooding and  
Water Ingress**



**Resource  
Extraction**



**Infrastructure  
Management**

MC1

## Slide nummer 18

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**MC1**      [@WADDINGTON Andy] is this the clip you need for your presentation? Should I remove overlay text?  
MAURI Cristina; 2025-04-02T08:59:02.570

**WA1 0**    This is perfect. Please remove the text from 00:22 (Leica Coastal Mapper) onwards  
WADDINGTON Andy; 2025-04-02T09:22:22.797

**MC1 1**    Video now updated [@WADDINGTON Andy]  
MAURI Cristina; 2025-04-03T06:51:57.189

# Geospatial Content Solutions Core capabilities

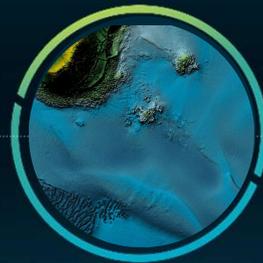


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Creative  
business  
models



## MAPPING Services

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## Slide nummer 19

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**MC1**    [@WADDINGTON Andy] this slide is also in Steve's part (slide 5) – not a big problem, just FYI  
MAURI Cristina; 2025-04-03T12:02:57.124



**Slide nummer 20**

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**MC1**    [@WADDINGTON Andy] I am also adding this video I got from Thomas!  
MAURI Cristina; 2025-04-03T12:32:03.853

# Our oceans are critical to support our lives

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**50%**

*Oxygen  
Generation*

**90%**

*Excess  
heat from  
emissions  
captured*

**15%**

*Animal  
proteins  
we eat*

**3B**

*People  
livelihood*

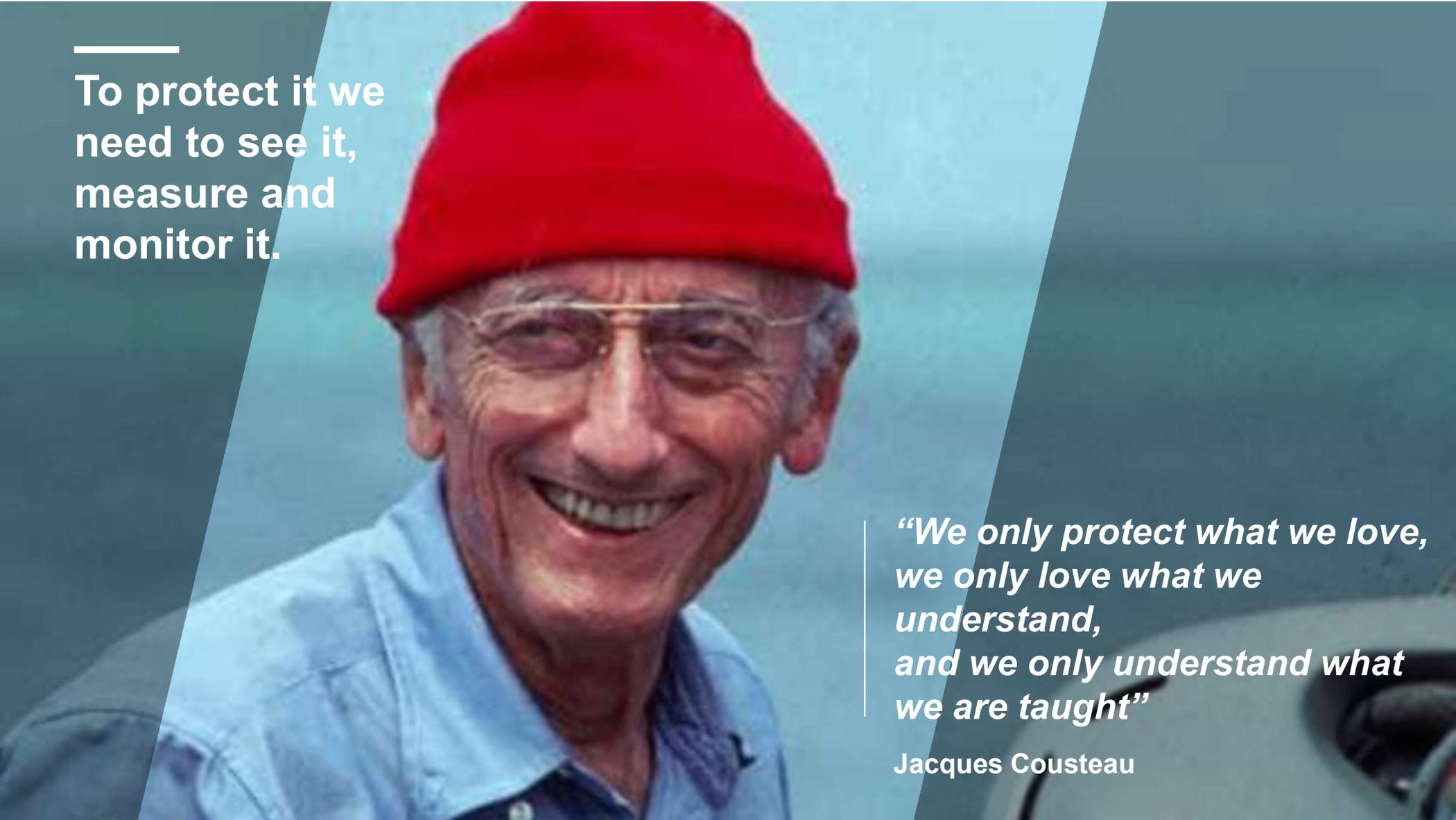
**3\$ Tr.**

*Value per  
year*

*Source: UN, 5 reasons you should care about our ocean*

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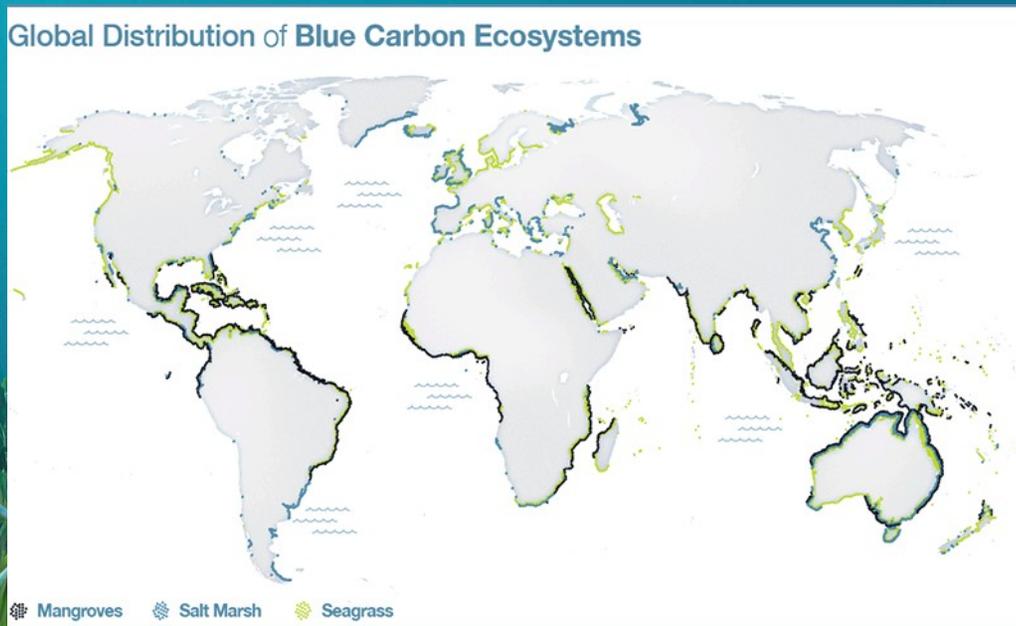
To protect it we  
need to see it,  
measure and  
monitor it.



*“We only protect what we love,  
we only love what we  
understand,  
and we only understand what  
we are taught”*

Jacques Cousteau

## Seagrass captures more CO2 than rain forests but is at risk



**60-70 million hectare**

vital blue carbon habitat potential globally

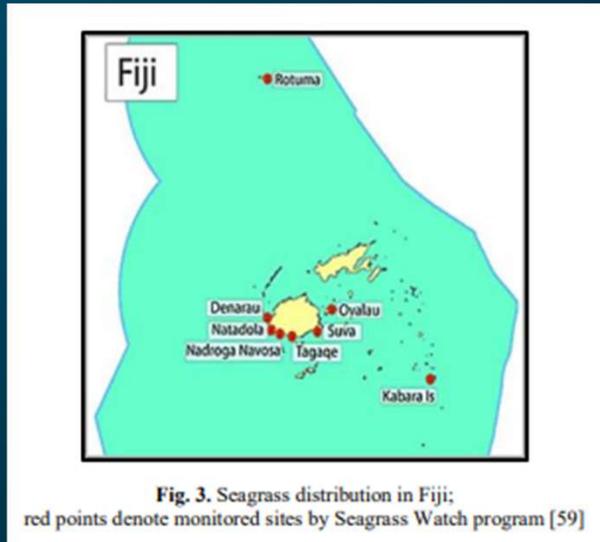
**4X more CO2 captured**

Blue Carbon ecosystems sequester approximately 4X more greenhouse gasses than their rainforest counterparts, 15x faster

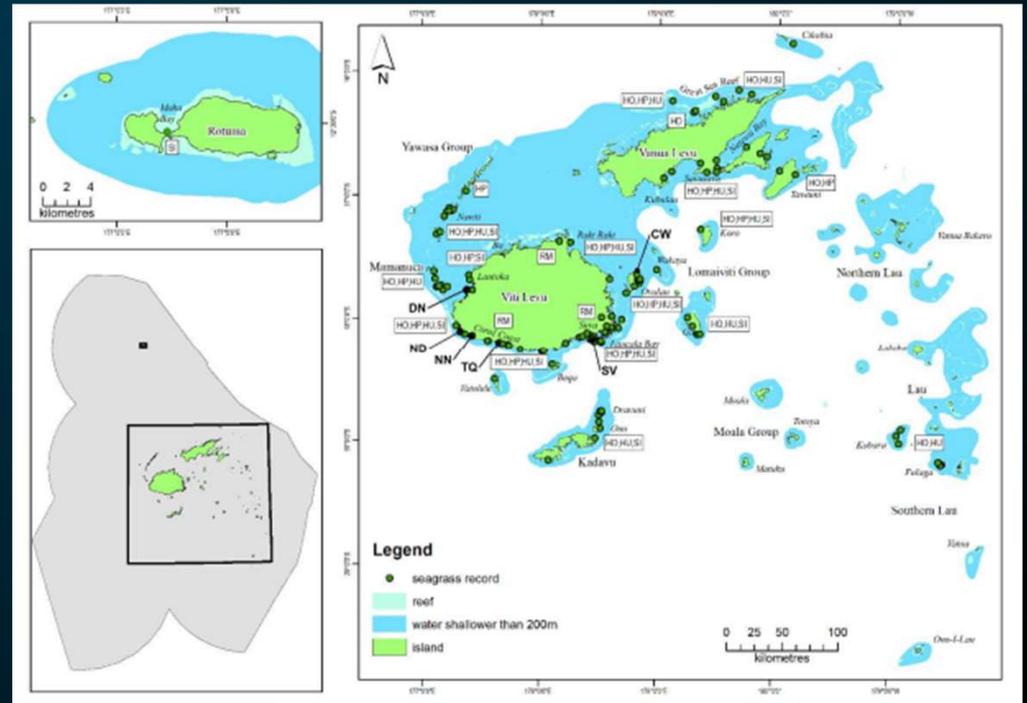
**7% lost annually**

due to trawling, shore development and pollution. A football field every 7 min.

Source: *The blue carbon initiative*



IMPORTANCE OF SEAGRASSES - A REVIEW FOR FIJI ISLANDS Shalini SINGH



OVER A DECADE MONITORING FIJI'S SEAGRASS CONDITION..... J. McKenzie and Rudi L. Yoshida

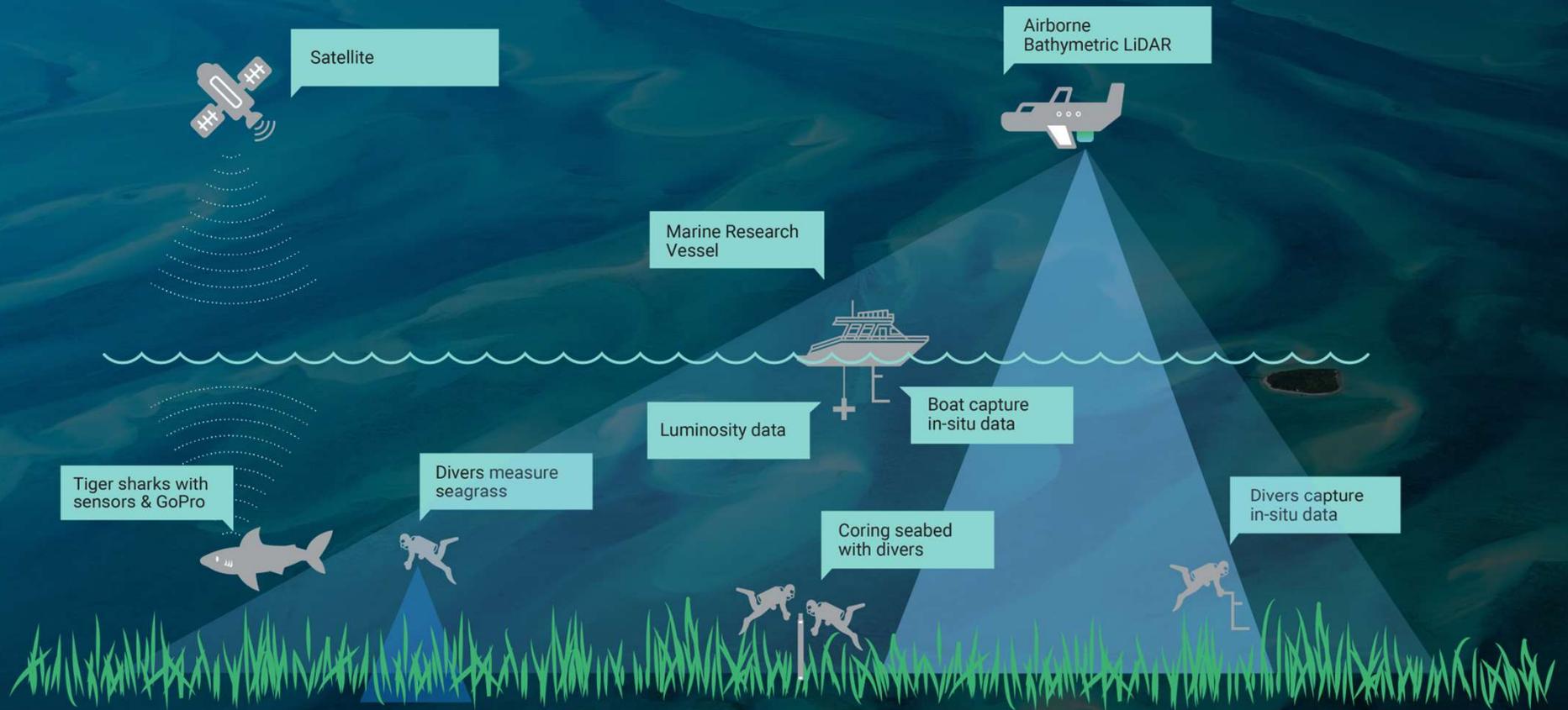
“Due to their importance in climate change mitigation, biodiversity conservation, and the local economy, it is vital that we protect this ecosystem together using a coordinated and unified approach.”

Seagrass – More than just carbon sinks 6 August 2024  
By Falma Aiviji, Henry Kaniki, Joeli Bili, Mazzella Maniwavie and Shalini Singh



Pacific  
Community  
Communauté  
du Pacifique

# The end-to-end standardization approach



# Chiroptera-5 Bathymetric LiDAR – full waveform LiDAR with Multispectral imagery



Full waveform  
Bathymetric  
LiDAR

Topographic  
LiDAR

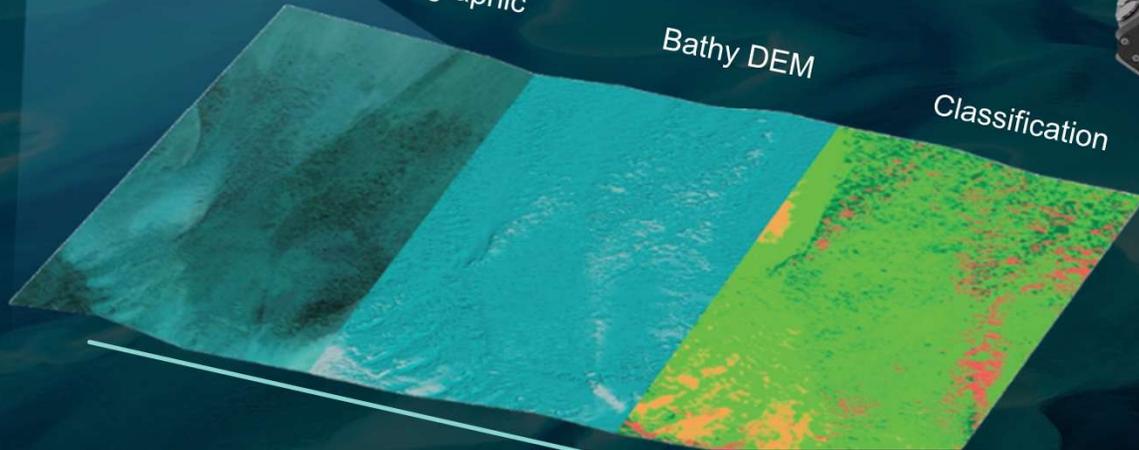


Four band  
imaging

Orthographic

Bathy DEM

Classification





# Seagrass Classification

Seagrass classification requires accurate segmentation of sea-bed classes and labelling of training data for machine learning purposes.

Hexagon's automatic sea-bed classification workflow consists of data normalization, classification algorithm setup and machine learning training.

The results of the automatic sea-bed classification algorithm are validated against the in-situ data, independently of training data.



Dense Seagrass



Sand



Very Sparse Seagrass



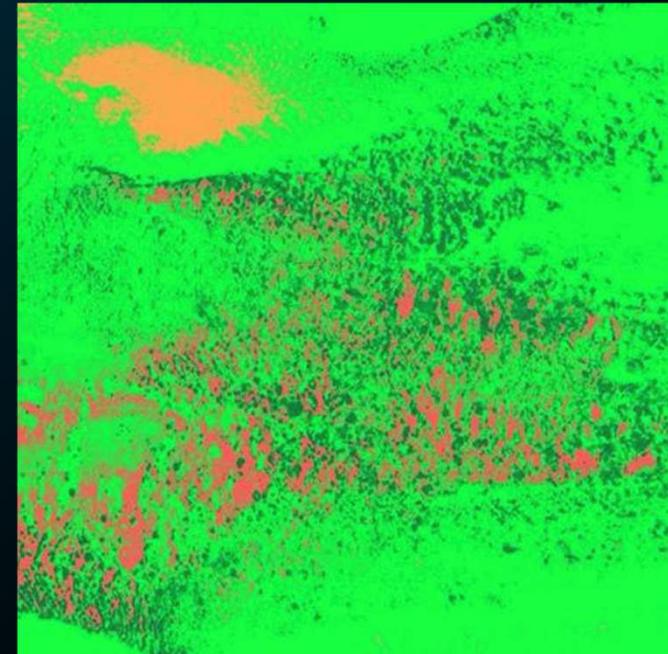
Medium Algae



Tall Vegetation



Sparse Seagrass

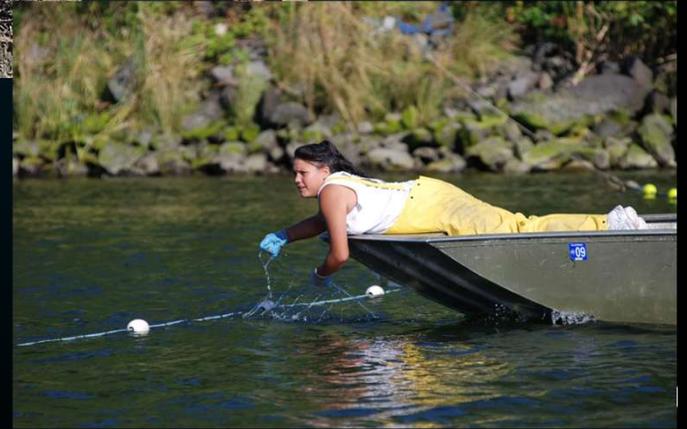


# Working with the original owners to build a sustainable business case

Bahamas Project



Sacramento River Project





# Mapping seagrass – a business model to protect the environment



## Customer's challenge

Mapping seagrass meadows is essential to recognise their role in mitigating climate change. However, seagrass has been poorly surveyed and preserved.



## Hexagon's solution

Seagrass grows in shallow and clear waters – the environment where Hexagon LiDAR bathymetric sensors excel.



## A new business model

Recognising the link between seagrass and the Blue Carbon is an opportunity to reinvent the way industry addresses environmental issues.



**Thanks!**

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