



AND **Locate25** | **G**
THE NATIONAL GEOSPATIAL CONFERENCE

FIG **Geospatial**
Council of Australia

Brisbane, Australia 6-10 April

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6-10 April 2025 in Brisbane, Australia*

Collaboration, Innovation and Resilience: Championing a Digital Generation

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Why doesn't *my* LiDAR look like that?

ORGANISED BY **FIG** **Geospatial**
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INTRODUCTION

- Recent years has seen **significant advances in sensor and platform technologies**, data processing techniques, systems infrastructure, and the increased accessibility of big data via streaming services
- Massive growth in **investment** from state, local and federal government supporting the availability of terrain data
- **This has seen the demand for LiDAR** data evolve from the initial exclusive realm of highly technical surveys to use in commercial products including vehicles and mainstream household consumer appliances.

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LIDAR IS NOW MORE ACCESSIBLE THAN EVER BEFORE



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[https://www.isgroup.com.au/photomapping](#)





BUT.....

- **LiDAR** remains misunderstood
- **Under utilised** and undervalued
- **Lacking** consistency
- **Lacking** standardisation
- **Lacking ease of use** and integration

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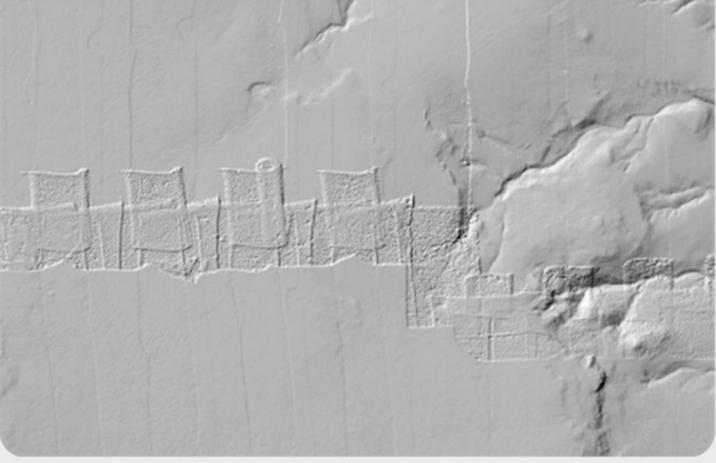
*“Inconsistent, and diverse product specifications, and variable data quality make it **difficult to integrate datasets to address regional, state, and national issues.**”*

*A national base specification adopted by all projects and jurisdictions, **which defines a consistent set of minimum specifications and products,** is required to optimise investment and the value of both existing and future data collections”*

Consistent Challenges

Tim O'Donnell • 1st
Climate Change Adaptation | Geospatial | Biodiversity
5mo • 🌐

Curious to hear from my LiDAR friends, as to what does one have to do wrong, in order to capture or process data so that it looks like this? Image is a DEM derived from ground returns (source is LAS), symbolised wit ...more



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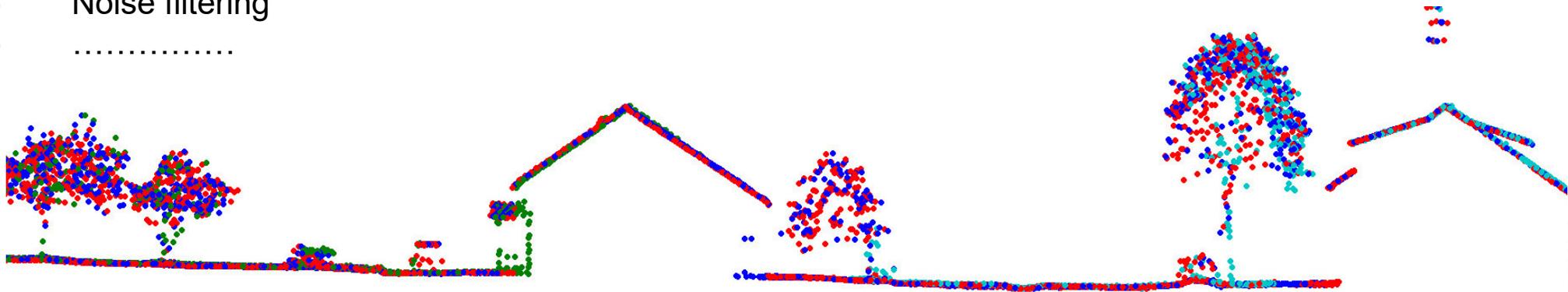
WHY?

- Perhaps more than other remote sensing technologies, LiDAR collection parameters **are highly dependent on the environment of the project area.**
 - Air traffic control restrictions
 - Weather conditions
 - Tidal flows
 - Angle of the sun
 - Availability of the right aircraft and the right sensor for the job
 - Size of the survey area
 - Distance of the survey area from air base
 - Vegetation cover
 - Degree of urbanisation
 - Terrain variations
 - Level of accuracy required
 - Quality of simultaneous imagery



LiDAR processing when done well **includes SO many unseen processes**

- flightline matching
- Classification
- Hydro flattening
- Manual and automated editing
- Noise filtering
-



So, how do I make
sure my **LiDAR**
does look like
what I wanted?

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WHAT DO YOU ACTUALLY NEED?

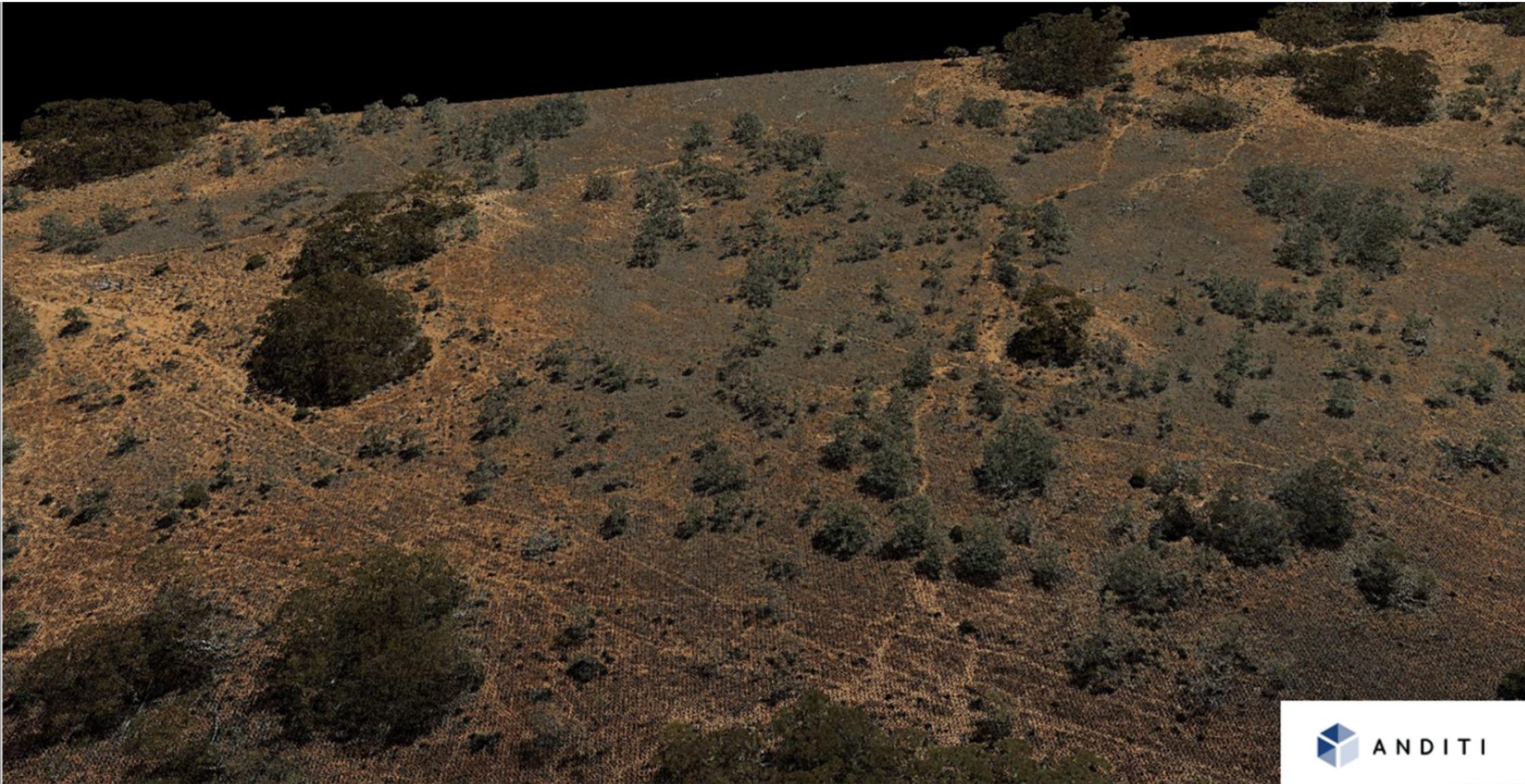
- Step 1, **talk to us, any of us, before you put out a tender!** Australia has one of the most advanced and mature LiDAR market in the world
- Talk to more than 1, **they vary wildly**
- Talk to **your state government**
- DON'T focus on the **lowest price**
- DON'T focus on the **platform**, yes drones are cool, no they are not the only choice
- Be **flexible**

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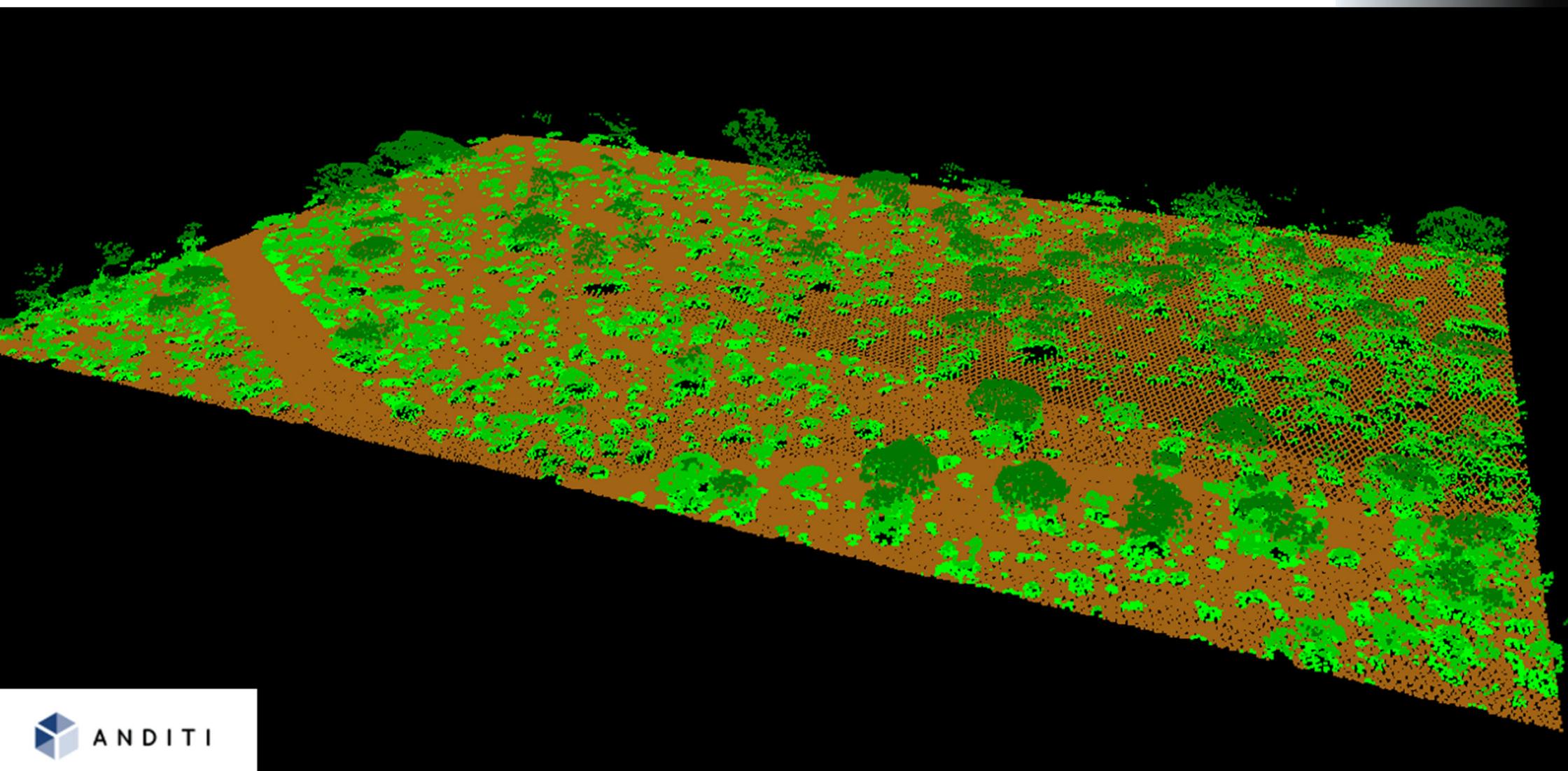
What do you actually **need** to see? What will the data be **used for**?

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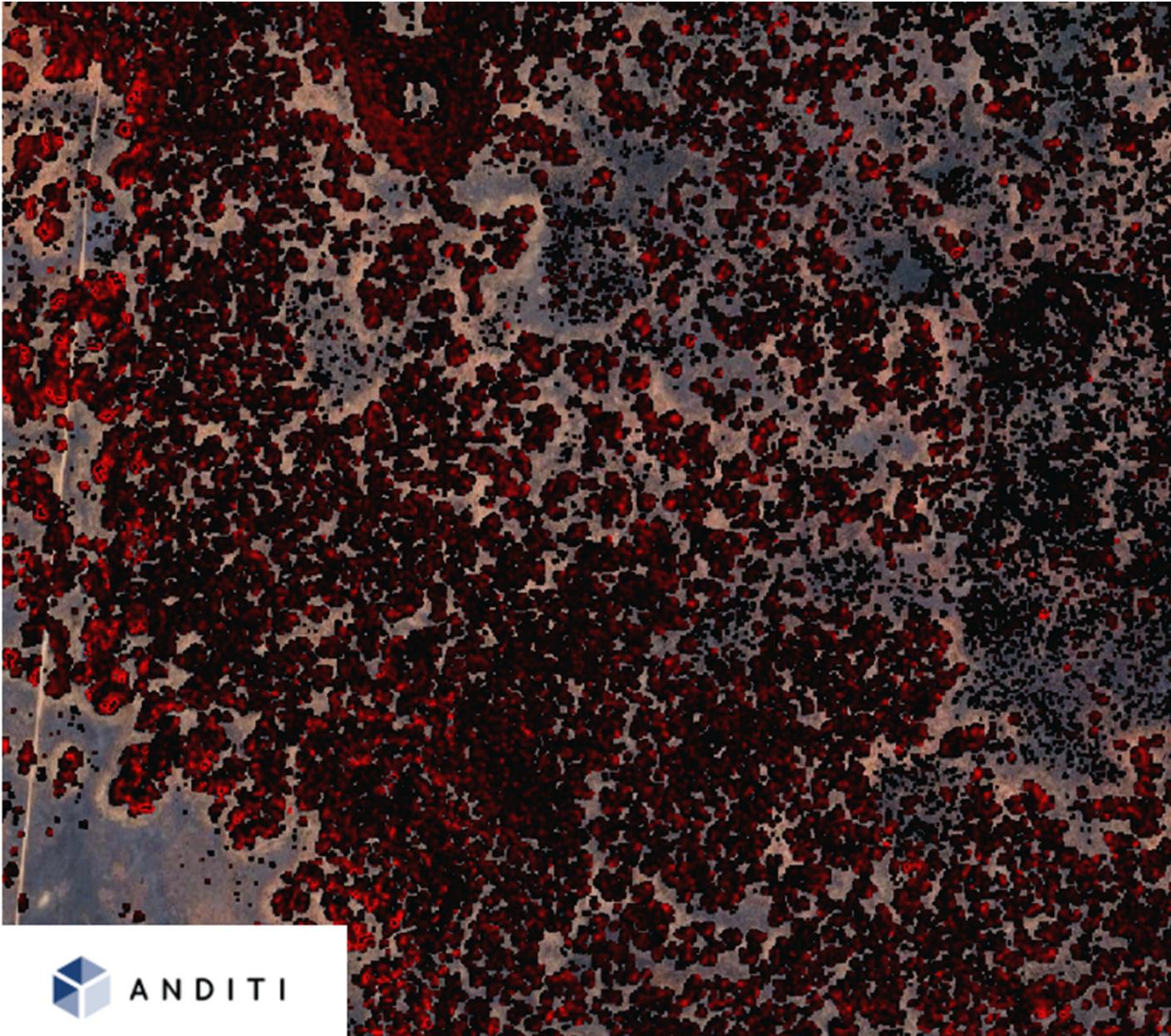
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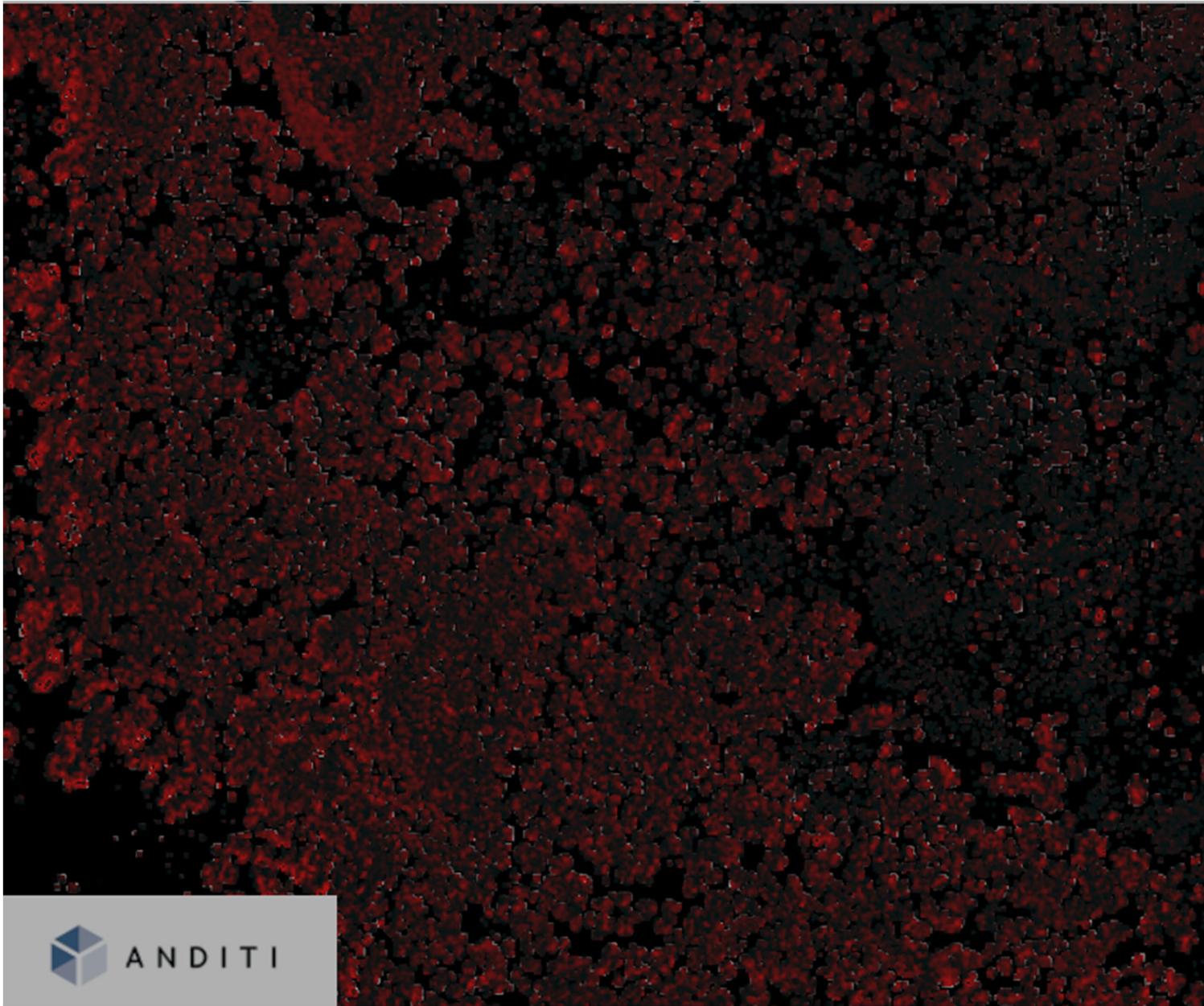
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INTEGRATED DATA ANALYTICS



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Biomass Volume



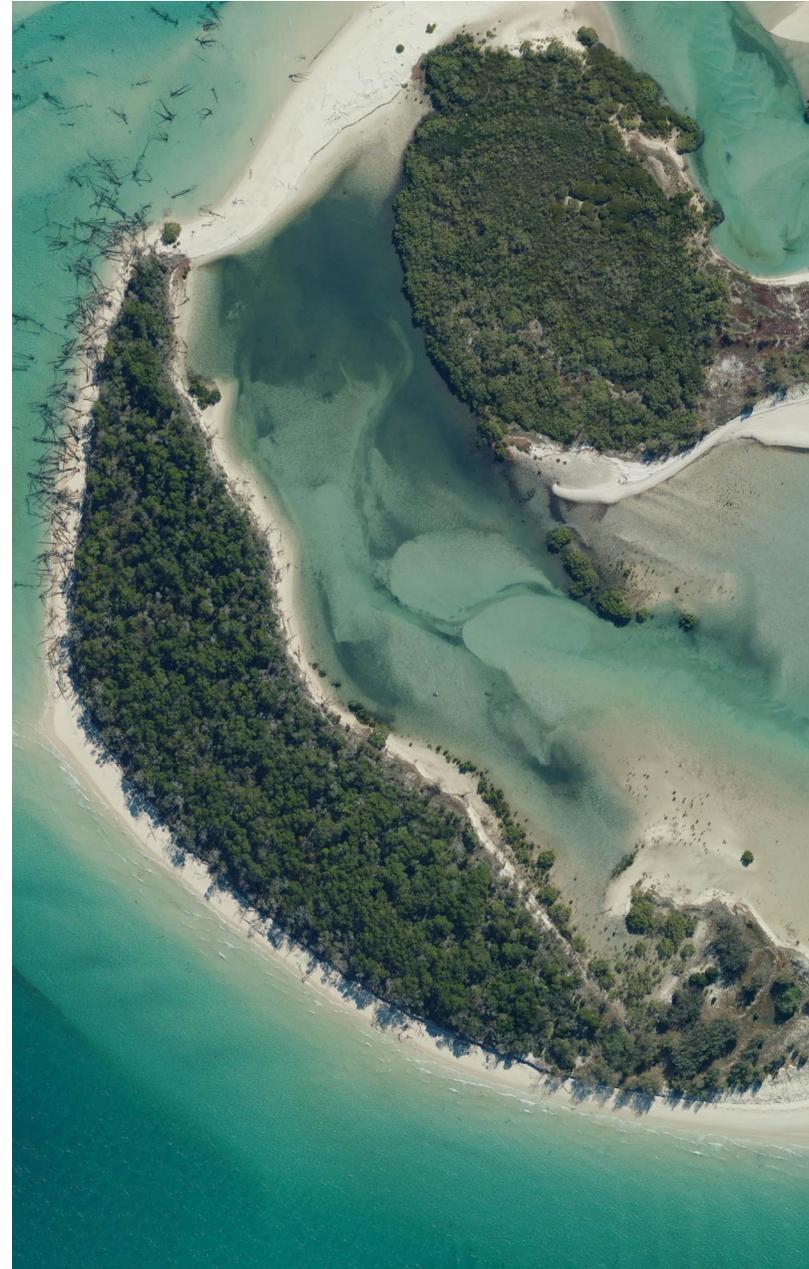
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Carbon Storage Heatmap

WHAT DO YOU **ACTUALLY** NEED?

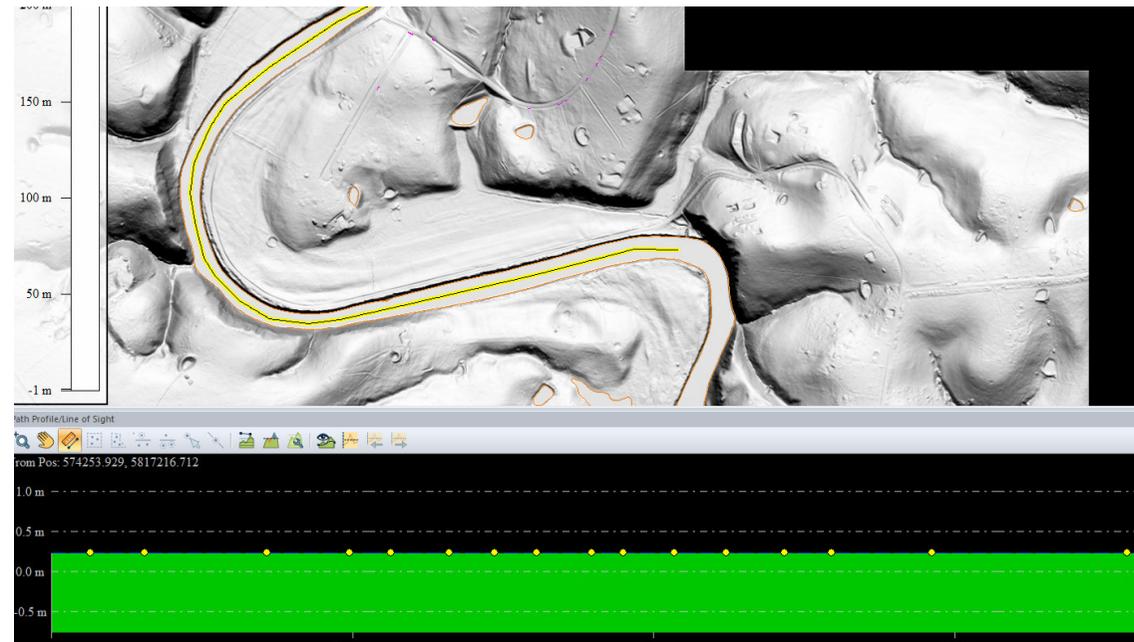
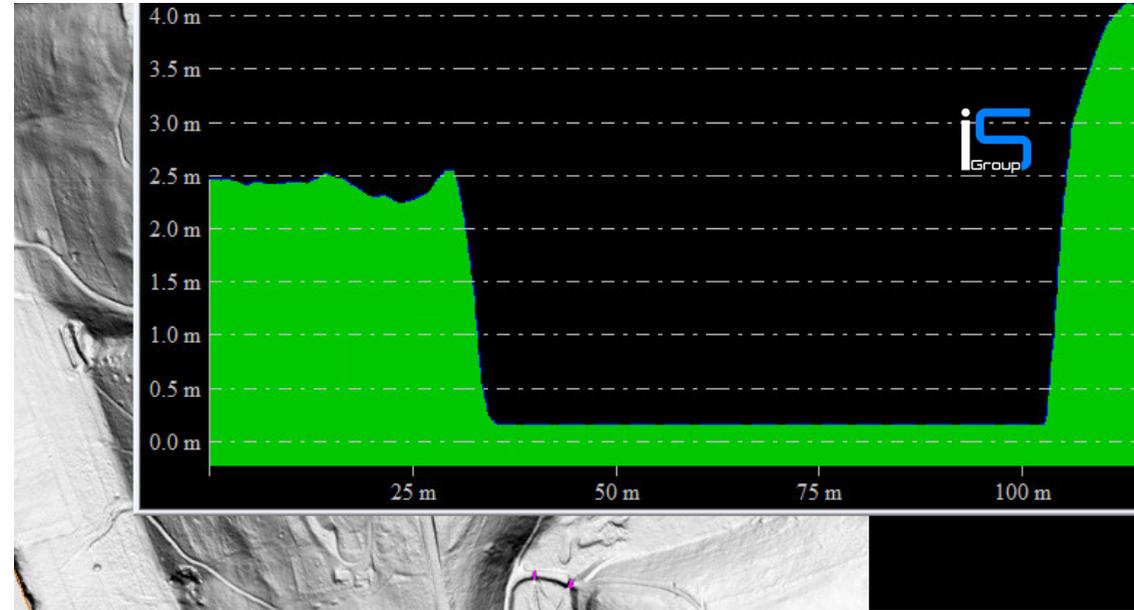
- Do you need **imagery**?
- 3 band/4 band
- How **good** does the imagery need to be?
- What will you use the imagery for, **does it need to be simultaneous?**

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WHAT DO YOU ACTUALLY NEED?

Accuracy, Deliverables
and so much more...



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**All effect price,
timelines and how
the project will be
done.**