



中国测绘科学研究院  
Chinese Academy of Surveying & Mapping

Presented at the FIG Working Week 2025,  
6-10 April 2025 in Brisbane, Australia

# Geospatial Leadership in China and Our Future Efforts

**Prof. Qin YAN**

**President of Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping(CASM)**

**Vice President of FIG**

**April 2<sup>th</sup>, 2025**

*Next-Generation Sustainability*  
Advancing the Future with Geospatial Intelligence



1-3 April 2025 | Melbourne, Australia

# Geospatial Leadership in China

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**Policy**

**Industry**

**Technology**

**Education**

**International  
Cooperation**



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# Policy Support System



**Laws and Regulations:** Surveying and Mapping Law of the People's Republic of China, Regulations on Basic Surveying and Mapping, Regulations on the Management of Maps ...

Surveying and Mapping Law of the  
People's Republic of China

# Policy Support System

**Laws and Regulations:** The Surveying and Mapping Law of the People's Republic of China, Regulations on Basic Surveying and Mapping, Regulations on the Management of Maps ...

**Administrative Authority: Ministry of Natural Resources of the People's Republic of China.** At the **provincial, municipal, and county** levels, there are corresponding administrative management departments



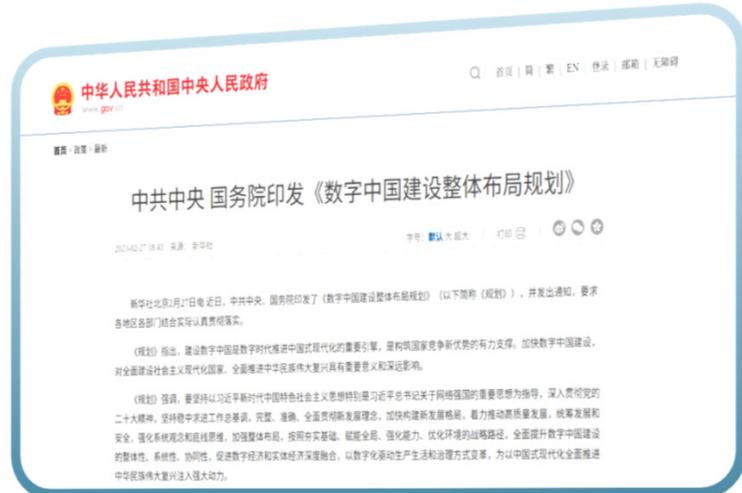
Ministry of Natural Resources of the  
People's Republic of China

# Policy Support System

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**Planning Management:** A basic surveying and mapping plan is formulated **every five years** to comprehensively update; Geospatial is integrated into national specialized plans such as **the Digital China initiative and smart city construction**, highlighting its role as a foundational platform.



Overall Layout Plan for the Construction of Digital China



# Establish United Nations Agencies



United Nations Global Geographic Information Knowledge and Innovation Center (UN-GGKIC)



International Research Center of Big Data for Sustainable Development Goals (CBAS)



# China's Top Sci-tech Award



China's top sci-tech award for the year 2023 was bestowed upon Prof. Li Deren, a renowned photogrammetry and remote sensing scientist.

Li Deren, a professor from Wuhan University. He has been committed to the construction of China's high-precision and high-resolution earth observation system and has made outstanding contributions.



**Li Deren and Prof. Fritz Ackerman**

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Policy

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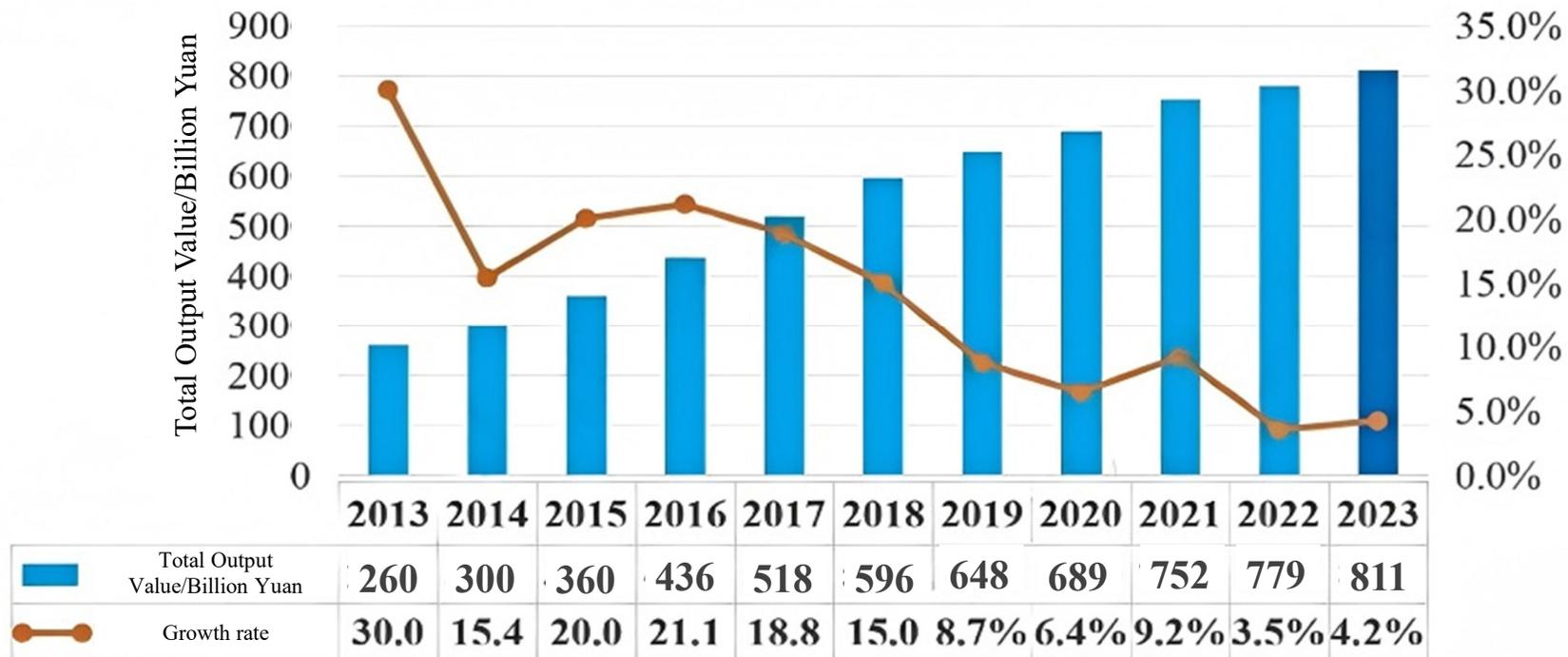
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# Geospatial industry

In 2023, the growth rate of Geospatial industry reached **4.2%**, with a total output value of **811.1 billion yuan**. The growth rate increased by **0.7** percentage points compared to the previous year. The compound annual growth rate over the past five years was **6.4%**, and over the past ten years, it was **12.1%**.



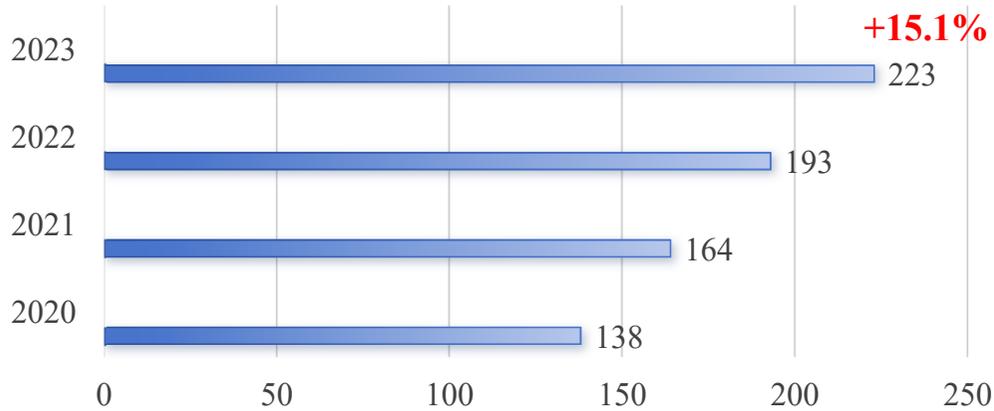
Source: Report on the Development of the Geospatial Information Industry(2024), China Association for Geospatial Industry and Sciences

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# Geospatial industry

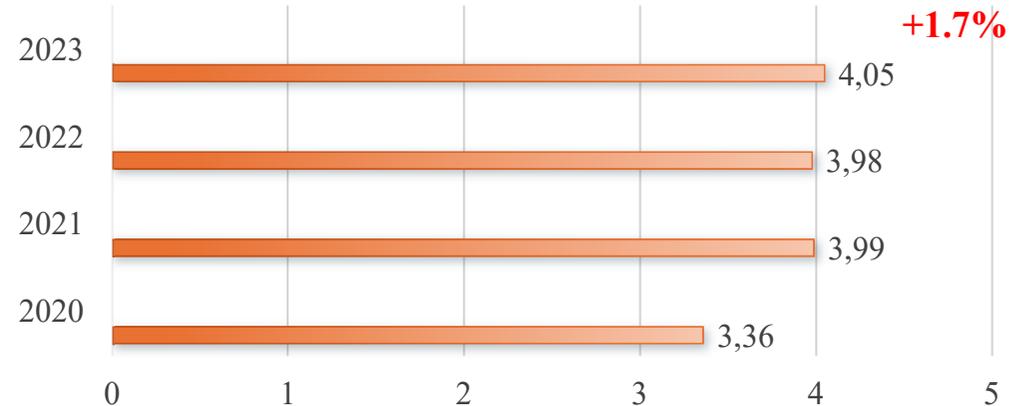
### Industry Participants/thousand



By the end of 2023, the number of industry units reached approximately **223 thousand** representing a year-on-year increase of **15.1%**.



### Industry Practitioners/million



The number of industry employees exceeded **4.05 million**, representing a year-on-year increase of **1.7%**.

# Geospatial industry

## Listed companies:77



Main Board : **30**

Growth Enterprise Market (GEM): **25**

Science and Technology Innovation : **14**  
Board (STAR Market)

Beijing Stock Exchange (BSE) : **5**

Hong Kong Stock Exchange (HKEX) : **2**

Nasdaq : **1**

- By the end of 2023, there were **77** listed companies related to the geospatial information industry.
- The total market value of these companies reached **713.91** billion yuan by the end of 2023, with an average market value increasing by **19.6%** compared to the end of 2022.

# Geospatial industry



中国卫星导航定位协会  
GNSS & LBS Association of China



中国测绘学会  
Chinese Society for Geodesy, Photogrammetry and Cartography



中国地理信息产业协会  
China Association for Geospatial Industry and Sciences

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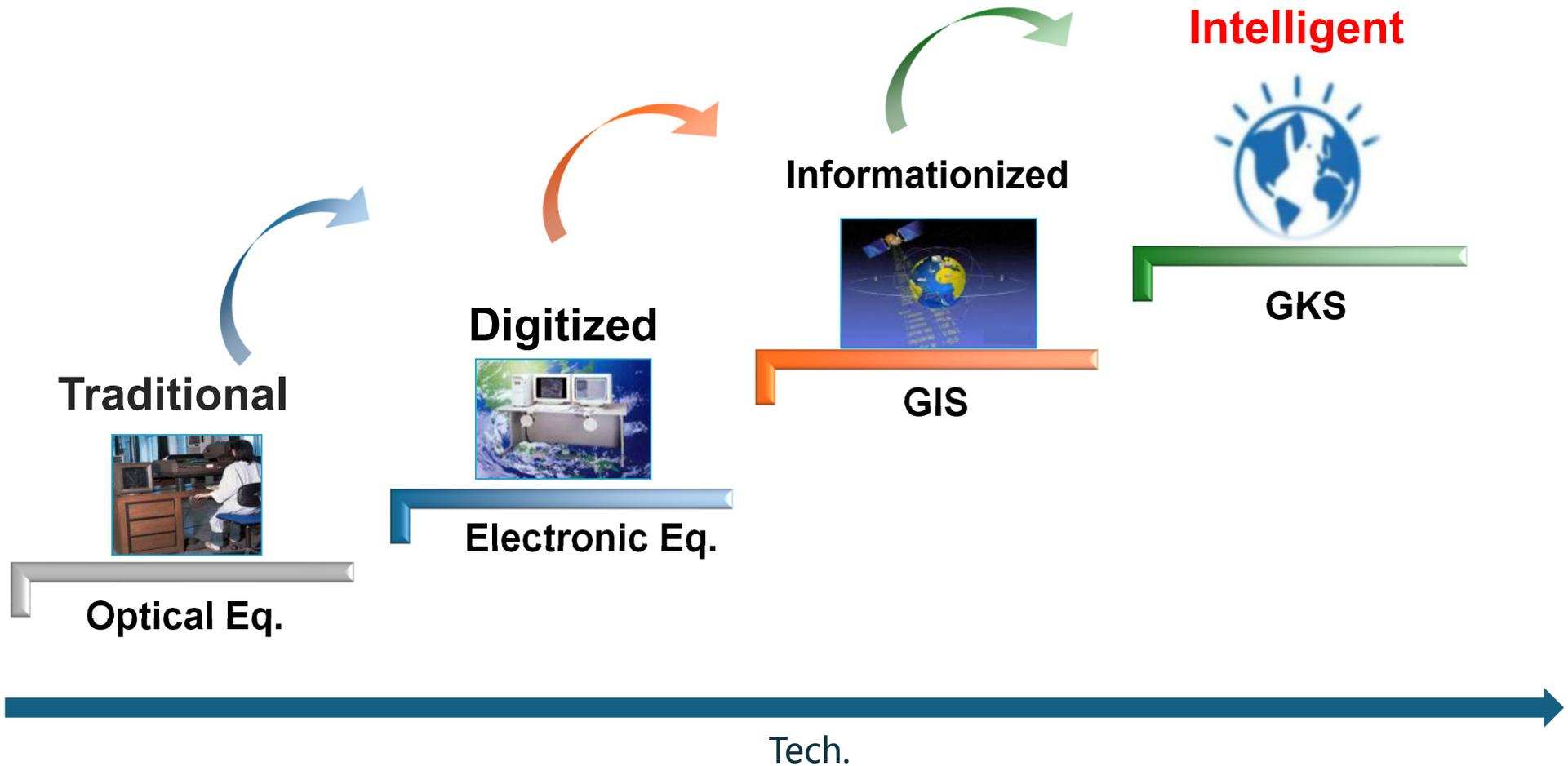


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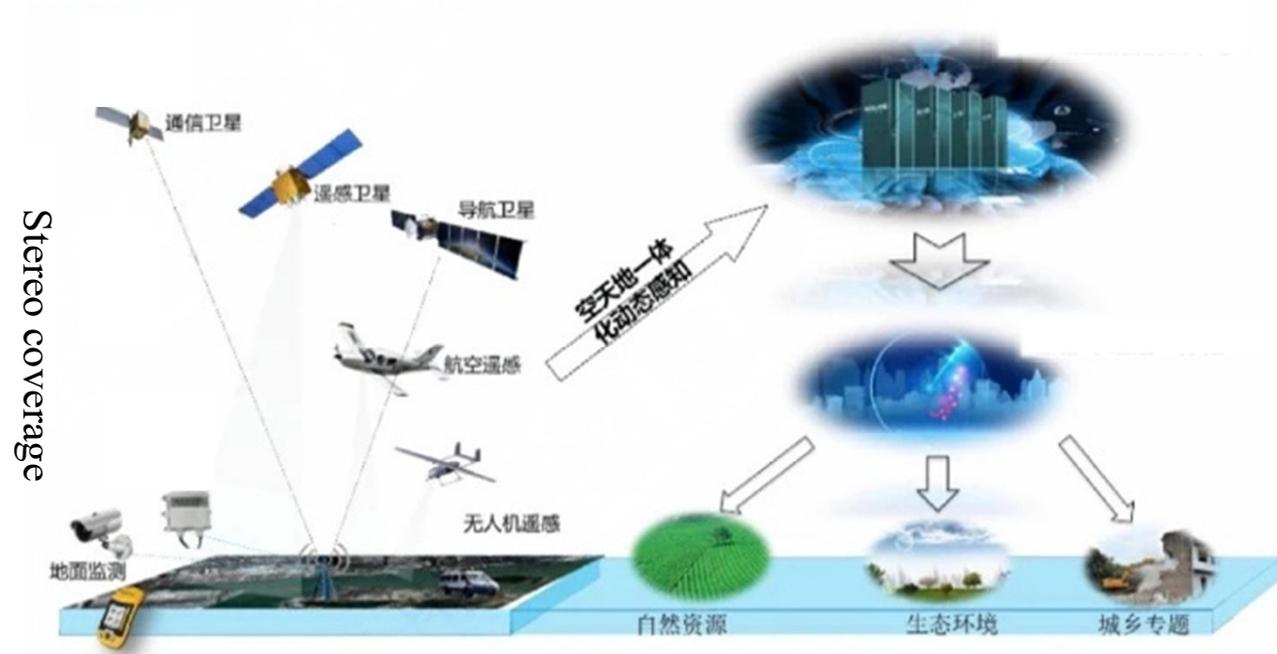
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# Upgrade of Tech. System

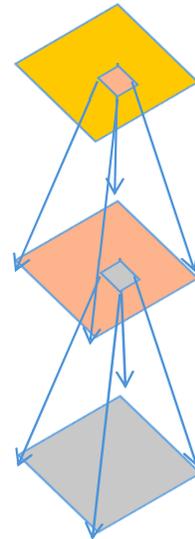
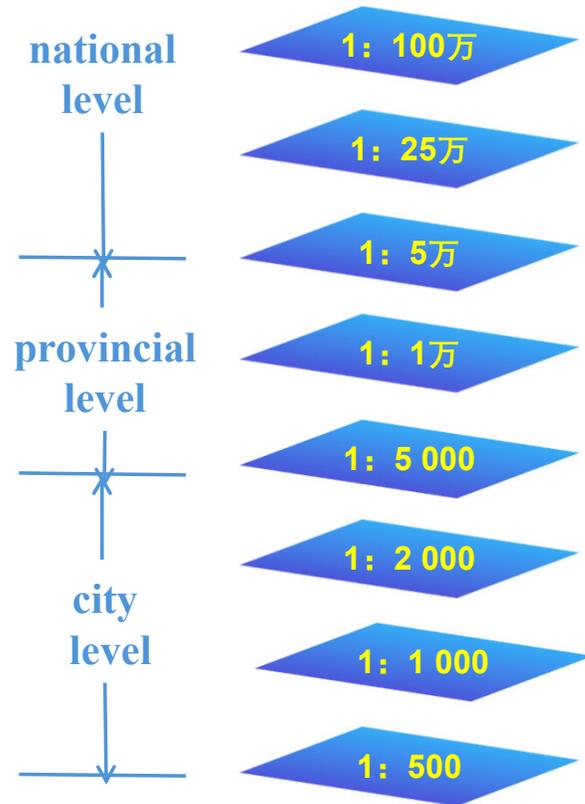


# Tereoscopic Monitoring System

with the development of multiple platforms and sensors in aerospace, aviation, low altitude, ground, underwater etc, the real-time/quasi real-time acquisition of surveying geospatial information is realizing.



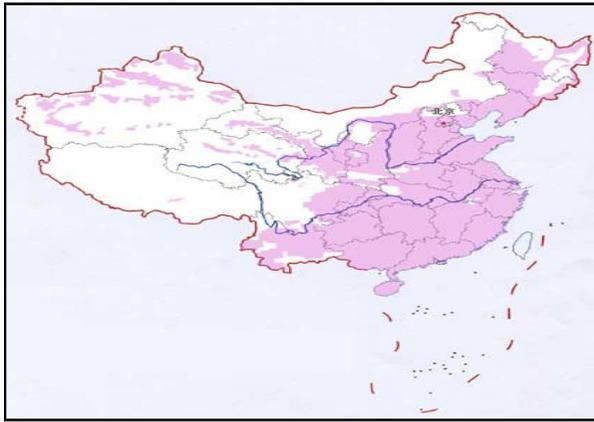
# National Fundamental Geographic Information Data



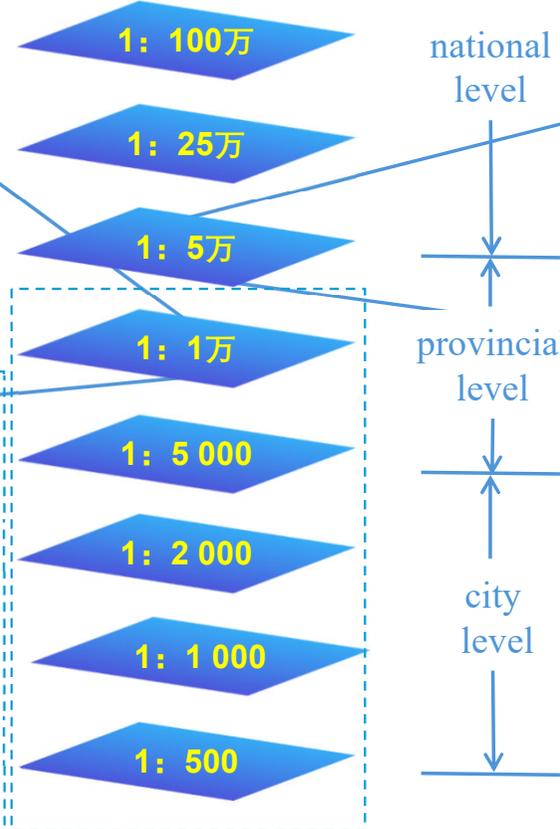
The fundamental geographic information data of 1 : 1 000 000, 1 : 250 000 and 1 : 50 000 realized **the full coverage of the territory and the annual dynamic update**

# National Fundamental Geographic Information Data

Coverage area of 1 : 10 000 data



Coverage area of 1 : 50 000 data



**1:50 000  
fundamental  
geographic  
information data is  
published annually**

**1: 10 000 ~ 1:500  
fundamental geographic  
information data achieves  
coverage as per demand**

# From 2D Geographic Information to 3D Real Scene



At the 46th session of the World Heritage Committee, Beijing's Central Axis was inscribed on the UNESCO World Heritage List.

# 3D Real Scene China Program



Terrain level 3D real scene



Urban level 3D real scene



Component level 3D real scene

From abstraction  
to reality

From elements to  
entities

From static to  
temporal

From human understanding to  
human-machine understanding

From 2D to 3D

From surface  
to space



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# Beidou Navigation System



- By the end of 2023, the number of in-orbit BeiDou satellites had increased to **48**, including 15 BeiDou-2 satellites and 33 BeiDou-3 satellites.
- The BeiDou system was officially incorporated into the standards of the **International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)**, becoming a globally recognized satellite navigation system for civil aviation.
- There were approximately **32,000** satellite navigation and positioning reference stations.



# Beidou Navigation and Positioning Equipments

	Beidou RTK i93 Pro-BD		Beidou handheld terminal LT60G-BD		Beidou Ground - based Augmentation System P5-BD
Beidou monitoring station H7		Beidou navigation application CGI-610		Shared bicycles	
	Beidou monitoring terminal MS401/451		Beidou vehicle - mounted terminal Qmini A30		Beidou wearable terminal Qbox S30
Beidou Cloud Platform		Beidou reference station receiver NET S11(c)		Beidou Mobile tablet terminal X10S	
	Beidou data transmission terminal QX-RDSS-301		Beidou satellite communication terminal Beidouxinshi		Software Platform



**SOUTH** 南方测绘  
成就时空信息价值

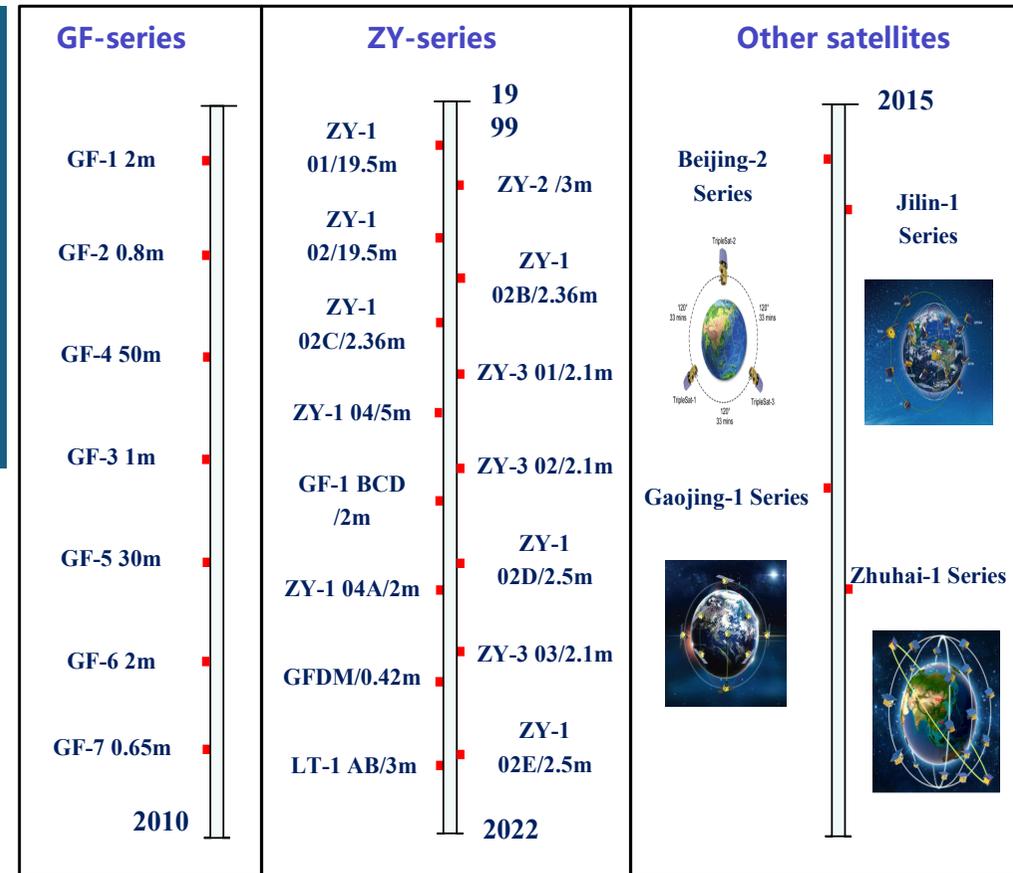
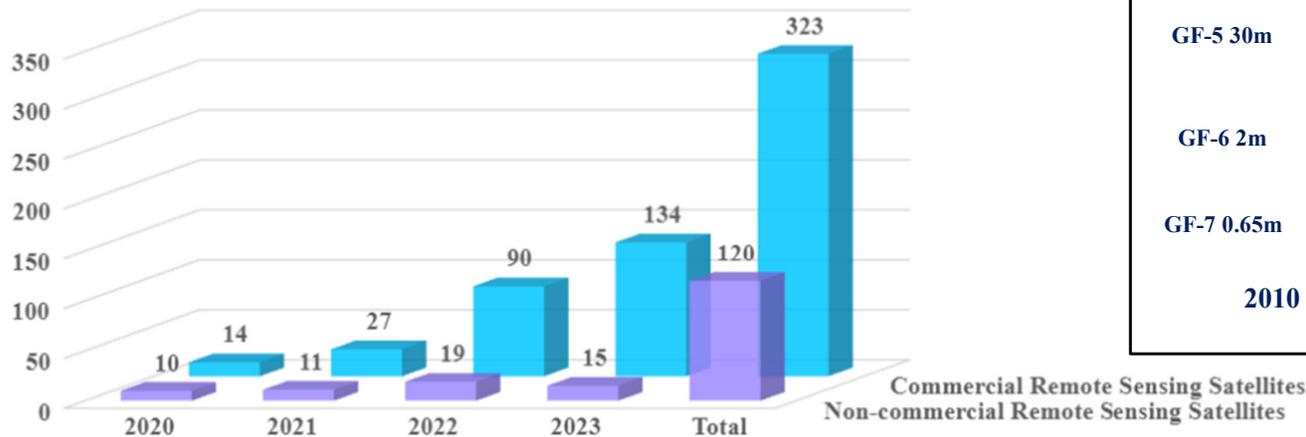
**CHCNAV**

**中海达**

**司南导航**

# Remote Sensing Satellite

- By the end of 2023, China had **443** operational civil remote sensing satellites in orbit, of which **323** were commercial remote sensing satellites, accounting for **73%** of the civil remote sensing satellites.
- ZY satellites and GF satellites have formed the country's **first stereoscopic mapping satellite constellation**.



# UAV Remote Sensing System



**Rapid data acquisition, significantly reduced fieldwork costs, and flexible generation of various surveying and mapping results.**

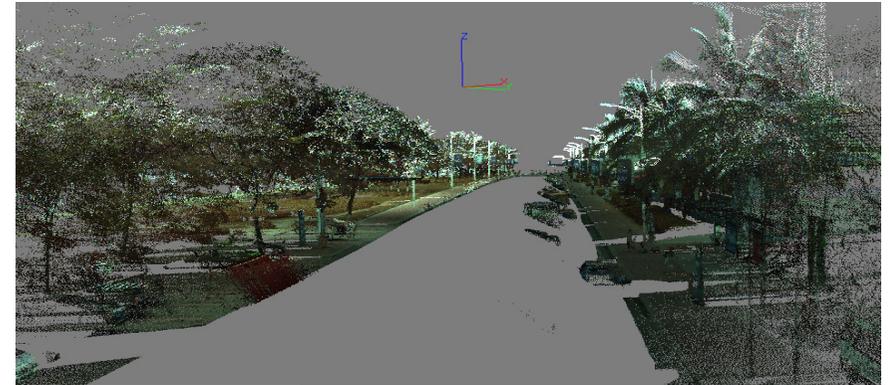
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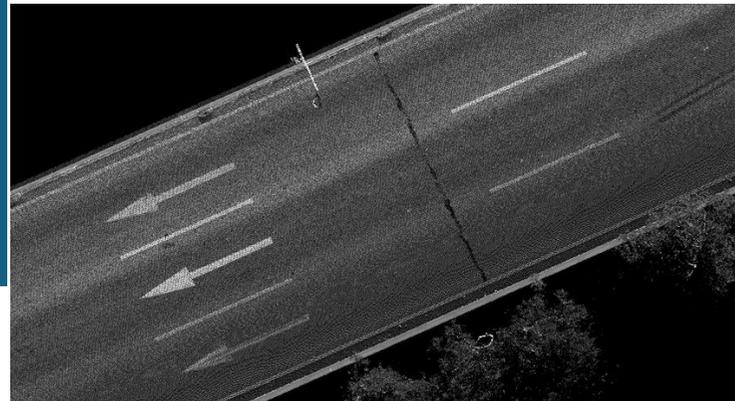
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# Mobile Mapping System

Applied to the construction of smart cities, urban management, and emergency disaster relief.



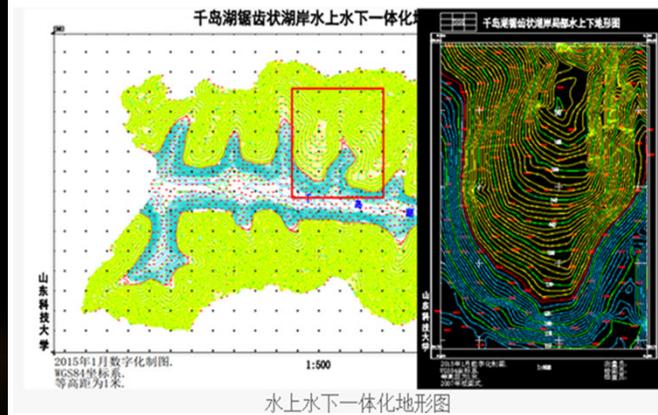
SSW Mobile Mapping System



HiScan-Z High-Precision 3D Laser Mobile Mapping System

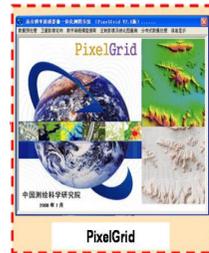
# Underwater Surveying Equipment

Achieved the information collection of multi-beam sounding system and shipboard laser scanning system, completed rapid extraction of terrain and attribute information



Mengxiang (Dream )

# Geoinformation Softwares



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# Geomatics-related Universities

- ❑ Nearly 200 undergraduate institutions with majors in surveying and geographic information
- ❑ Nearly 60 institutions with master's programs in surveying and geographic information
- ❑ Over 50 institutions with doctoral programs in surveying and geographic information
- ❑ Nearly 300 vocational and technical colleges with majors related to surveying and geographic information



- In 2023, the total number of graduates with bachelor's, master's, and doctoral degrees was about 40,000.
- There are about 20,000 professional technicians in the surveying field.

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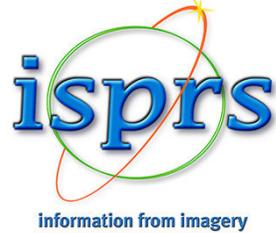
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# International Cooperation

International Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing



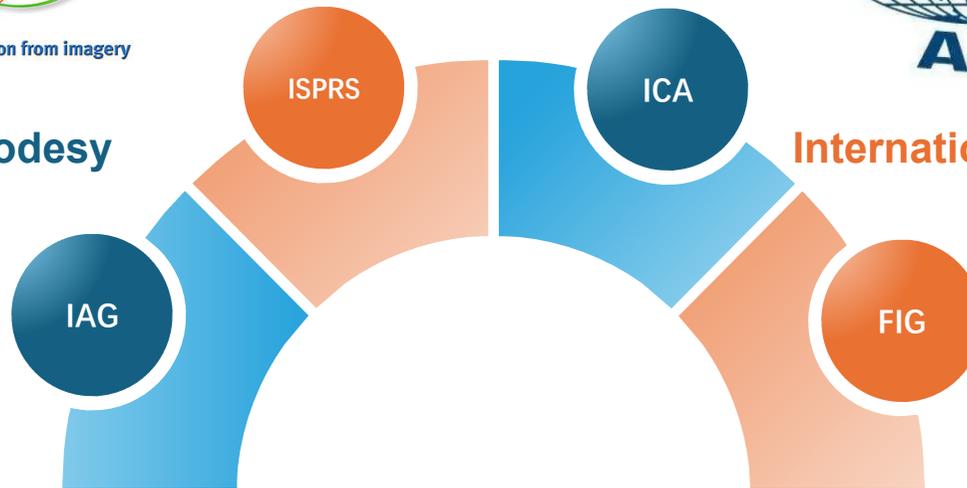
International Cartographic Association



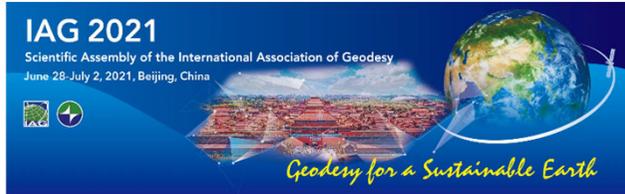
International Association of Geodesy



International Federation of Surveyors



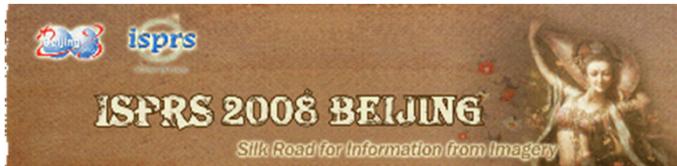
# International Cooperation



Scientific Assembly IAG 2021 2021



1st UN WGIC 2018



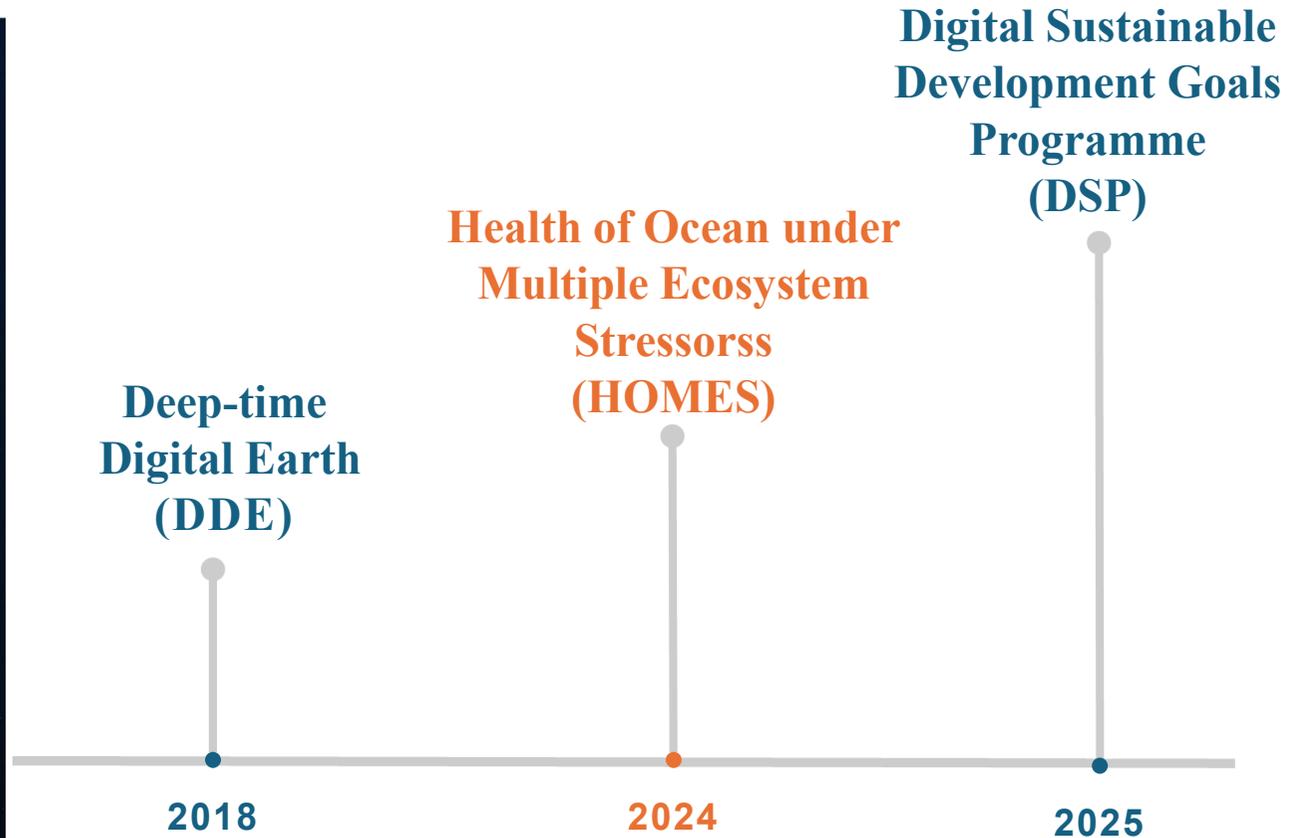
21st ISPRS Congress 2008

23rd International Cartographic Conference 2001



International Cartographic Association  
Association Cartographique Internationale

# International Cooperation



# International Cooperative Partner

## Collaboration Fields

3D Real Scene/GIS

## Priority Areas

Photorealistic 3D Modeling of Complex Urban Areas

## Collaborative Achievements

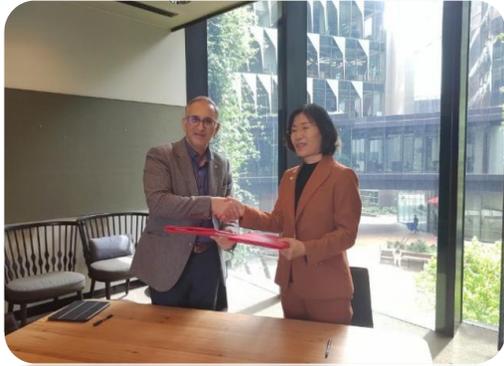
Officially Released "3D Real Scene Technology Solution Res3D V1.0"

## Collaborative Vision:

Extending 3D Digitalization Capabilities to Address Global Challenges Such as Climate Change and Cultural Heritage Preservation.



# International Cooperative Partner



In 2023, CASM and the University of Melbourne entered into a Memorandum of Cooperation (MoC), initiating collaborative efforts in joint project applications, technological research and development, as well as academic exchanges for visiting scholars and graduate students.



## Australia-China International Collaborative Project



## Geospatial Knowledge Exchange Symposium

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# Geospatial leadership for next generation sustainability

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# Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



70% ↓



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**Capacity  
Building**



**Geospatial  
Knowledge  
Innovation**



**Young  
Generation  
Cultivation**



**Government  
Support**





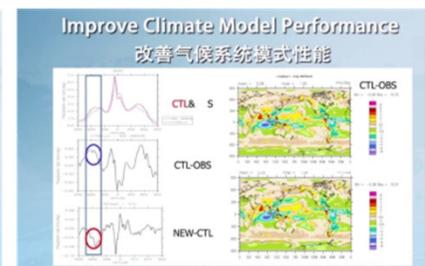
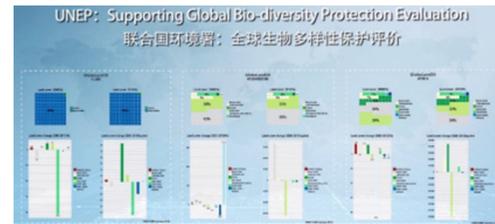
# Enhancing the Innovation of Geospatial Knowledge

1. Promote innovation and application of AI + Geospatial Knowledge Technology in multiple fields.
2. Strengthen the development of new types of global public goods and the formulation of standards.



AI + Open-source + Free

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# Promoting Leadership among The Next Generation

1. Proactively provide more opportunities and platforms for communication.
2. Such as establishing youth forums and implementing joint international cooperation programs.



# Welcome to The 2nd UN GEONOW



UN GEONOW 2024 in Deqing, China

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# Advocate for Government Encouragement and Support of Geospatial Applications

1. Formulating national strategic action plans.
2. Encouraging new technology adoption.
3. Fostering industrial prosperity.



中华人民共和国自然资源部  
Ministry of Natural Resources of the People's Republic of China

政府信息公开

名称	自然资源部办公厅关于认真抓好《国土空间规划城市体检评估规程》贯彻落实工作的通知	文号	自然资源部办公厅
索引号	000019174/2021-00010	主题	国土空间规划
发文字号	自然资源部办字[2021]151号	发布机构	自然资源部办公厅
生成日期	2021年09月02日	体 裁	通知
实施日期		截止日期	

**自然资源部办公厅关于认真抓好《国土空间规划城市体检评估规程》贯彻落实工作的通知**

各省、自治区、直辖市自然资源主管部门，新疆生产建设兵团自然资源局：  
为深入贯彻落实《中共中央国务院关于建立国土空间规划体系并监督实施的若干意见》和“健全规划实时监测、定期评估、动态维护制度，建立城市体检评估机制”的数字精神，依据《中华人民共和国城乡规划法》《中华人民共和国土地管理法》等法律，自然资源部制定并发布了《国土空间规划城市体检评估规程》（以下简称《体检规程》，附件1），现印发给你们，请遵照执行。

一、突出问题导向，坚持改革创新作为原则，牢固树立国土空间规划基本要素，将城市体检评估作为编制、审批和维护国土空间规划的重要基础工作，各地在审批城市国土空间规划和审查“三区三线”划定成果时，应着重审查城市体检评估基础问题和风险的治理措施。

GB  
中华人民共和国国家标准  
GB/T 4041-2021

**安全韧性城市评价指南**  
Guide for safety-resilient city evaluation

2021-10-26 发布  
2022-01-01 实施

国家市场监督管理总局  
国家标准化管理委员会 发布

打造韧性城市  
基于自然的解决方案目录

GFDRR | WORLD BANK GROUP | UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Climate Cooperation China  
On behalf of the International Climate Initiative (ICI)

HOME | PROJECTS | NEWS & PUBLICATIONS | ABOUT US | ICI IN CHINA

**POLICY SUMMARY ON THE “MASTER PLAN FOR NATIONAL KEY ECOSYSTEM PROTECTION AND RESTORATION MAJOR PROJECTS (2021-2035)”**

July 16, 2020 | Sino-German Environmental Partnership II

Amid concerns on how “green” China can remain under enormous recovery pressure due to the mounting economic fallout of the coronavirus outbreak, China’s National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) and the Ministry of Natural Resources (MNR) jointly released the “Master Plan for National Key Ecosystem Protection and Restoration Major Projects (2021-2035)” (herein referred to as the “Master Plan”) on June 16, 2020. This key overarching policy framework was issued as both a continuation of the long-term national strategy and as a strong signal to reassure the world that China remains firmly committed to its environmental protection agendas.

Highlighted as China’s far-reaching guideline on ecosystem protection and restoration in the upcoming period, the Master Plan stipulates a set of time-bound ecosystem quality improvement targets by 2035, while rolling out nine major ecosystem protection and restoration projects across the country to put it on this envisioned path. The Master Plan characterizes the prescribed period as a pivotal time window for pursuing an “Ecological Civilization”, while paving the way towards the long-term strategic goals of realizing “Socialist Modernization” and achieving a “Beautiful China” by 2035.

Biodiversity Conservation in China

TD  
中华人民共和国土地管理行业标准  
TD/T 3008—2021

**社区生活圈规划技术指南**  
Spatial planning guidance community life unit

《国土法》

The State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China  
October 2021

2021-05-26 发布  
2021-10-01 实施

中华人民共和国自然资源部 发布

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# Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping

Founded in 1959 and under the leadership of the Ministry of Natural Resources of the P.R.C.

## Organizational Positioning

CASM is the multi-disciplinary comprehensive research institution with the largest surveying and mapping geographic information in China. It is the only central-level non-profit scientific research institute, with a Class A surveying & mapping qualification and the ISO quality assurance system certification.

## Organizational Goals

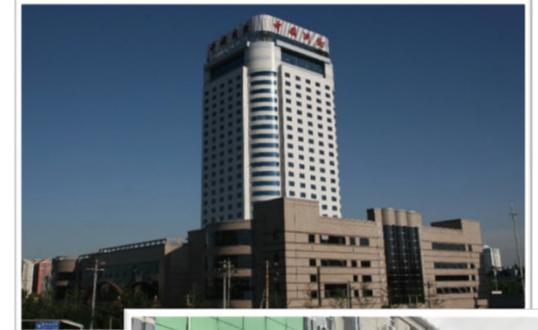
CASM will lead and promote the progress of surveying and mapping geographic information technology while shouldering the core responsibility of "two unifications" for natural resources management. It will also serve the economic & social development of China and major state strategies.

## Organizational Personnel

CASM boasts one academician of the CAE Member, nine National Talents such as those under the national "Ten Thousand Talents Program" and the "National Hundred, Thousand and Ten Thousand Talents Program", and 22 researchers have been selected to join the team for the Ministry of Natural Resources high-level talent program.

## Research Fields

Research fields covering geodesy and navigation, photogrammetric and remote sensing, geographic information system and cartography, geospatial big data, natural resources survey and monitoring, etc.



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# Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping

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## Research Institution

- The Institute of Geodesy and Geodynamics
- The Institute of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing
- The Institute of Cartography and Geographic Information System
- The Research Center for Geospatial Big Data Application and the Research Center for Natural Resources Survey
- Monitoring and other research institutions

## Scientific and technological innovation platforms

- State Key Laboratory of Spatial Datum
- The National Research Center for Surveying and Mapping Engineering Technology
- The National Field Science Observation and Research Station
- The International Joint Research Center for Surveying and Mapping Geographic Information
- The National Surveying and Mapping Geographic Information Metrology Station
- ...

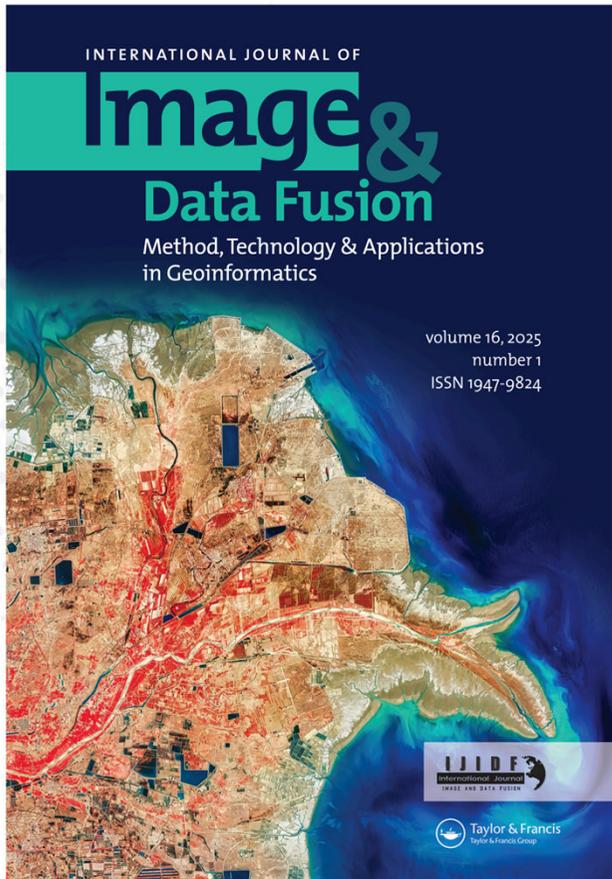
## Academic Journal

- International Journal of Image and Data Fusion
- 《测绘科学》 ( Science of Surveying and Mapping)
- 《遥感信息》 (Remote Sensing Information)
- 《导航定位学报》 (Journal of Navigation and Positioning)

## Professional Education

- Master's Degree Conferring Institution
- Postdoctoral Research Workstation
- Established a joint graduate training program with leading universities including Wuhan University, Tongji University, China University of Geosciences, China University of Mining and Technology, and Shandong University of Science and Technology...

**Vision: CASM will become an industry leading surveying and mapping geographic information research institute within China as well as internationally renowned.**



# Thanks!



Find out about this journal

IJIDF provides a single source of information for a wide range of remote sensing image and data fusion methodologies, developments, techniques and applications. Image and data fusion techniques are important for combining the many sources of satellite, airborne and ground based imaging systems, and integrating these with other related data sets for enhanced information extraction and decision making.

#### Aims & Scope

Image and data fusion aims at the integration of multi-sensor, multi-temporal, multi-resolution and multi-platform image data, together with geospatial data, GIS, in-situ, and other statistical data sets for improved information extraction, as well as to increase the reliability of the information. This leads to more accurate information that provides for robust operational performance, i.e. increased confidence, reduced ambiguity and improved classification enabling evidence based management.

This journal focuses on the theories, methodologies and applications of image and data fusion from SAR (Synthetic Aperture Radar) data, LIDAR data and all types of optical images. It also encourages submission on a broad range of topics such as concept studies, new fusion techniques at different processing level, image and data fusion architectures, algorithms, and novel applications. Papers addressing fusion needs for data from new or planned platforms and sensors are specifically invited.

**Editor-in-Chief: Prof. Jixian Zhang** - Moganshan Geospatial Information Laboratory, China / National Geomatics Center of China, Beijing, China

**Executive Editor-in-Chief: Prof. Qin Yan** - Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping, Beijing, China

**Associate Editor: Dr. Liang Zhai** - Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping, Beijing, China



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